

Population Growth and California's Future

Hans Johnson

PPIC



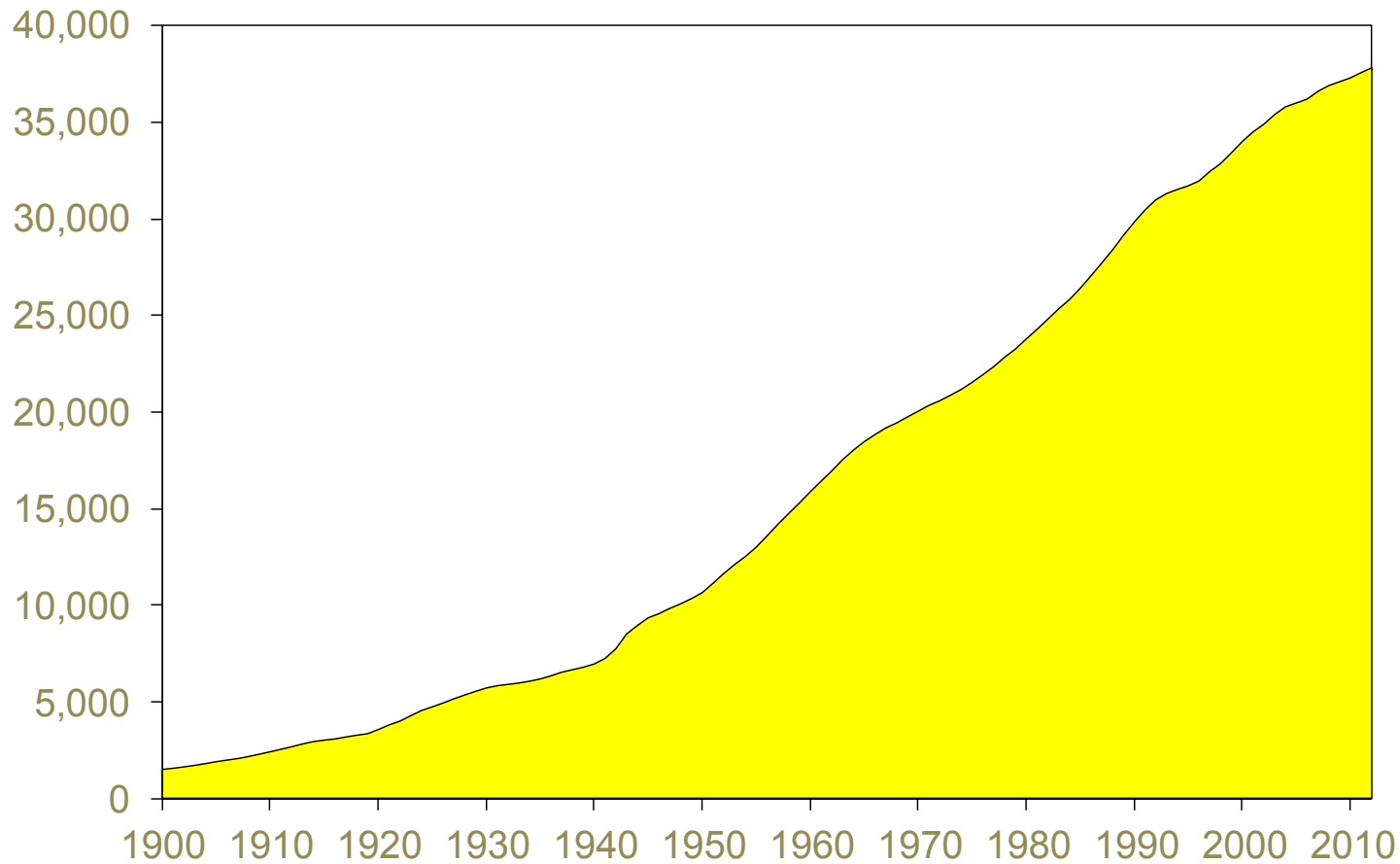
Outline

- California's rapid growth
- Population diversity
- Implications for policy

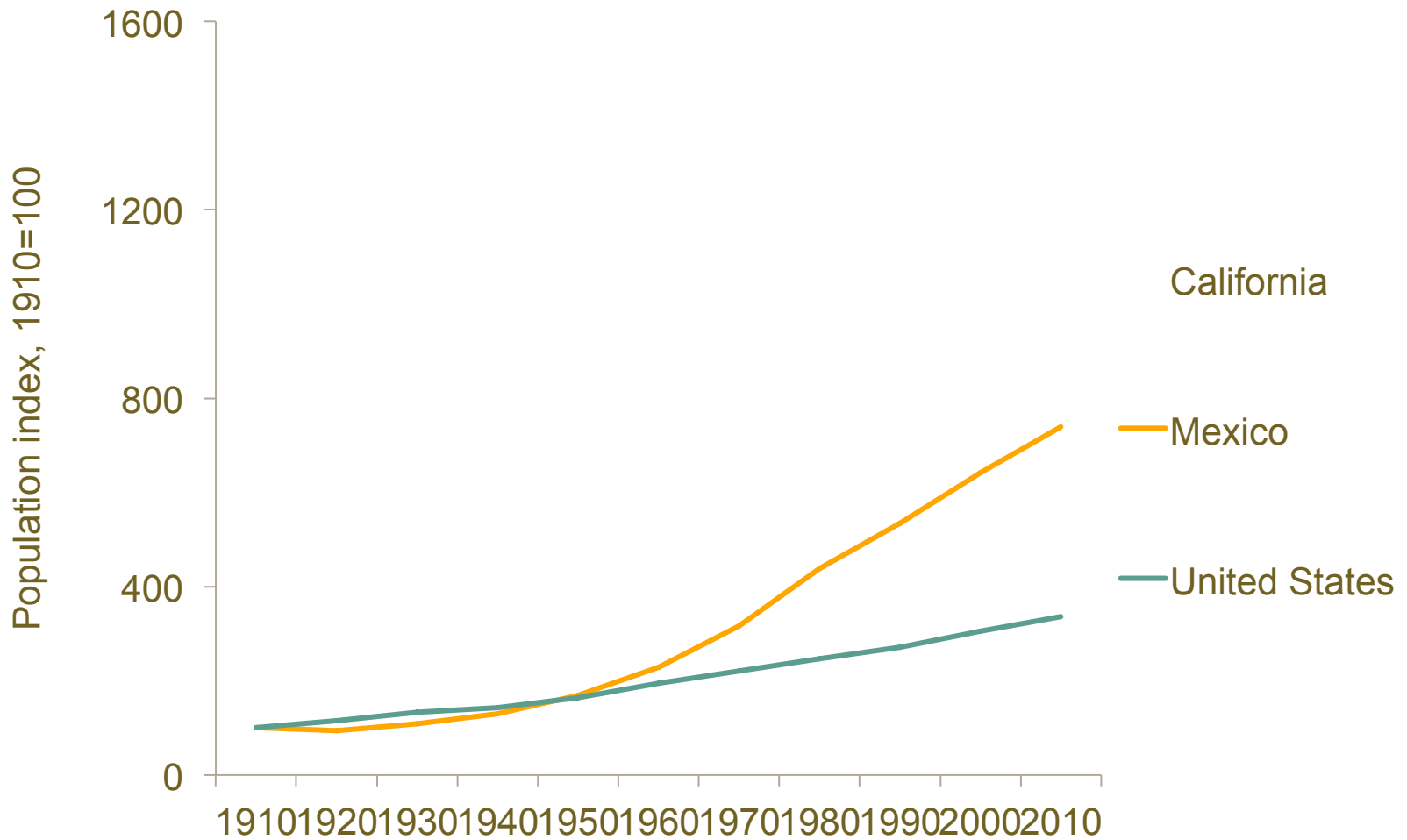


California Has a Large and Growing Population

Population (in thousands) 1900–2012



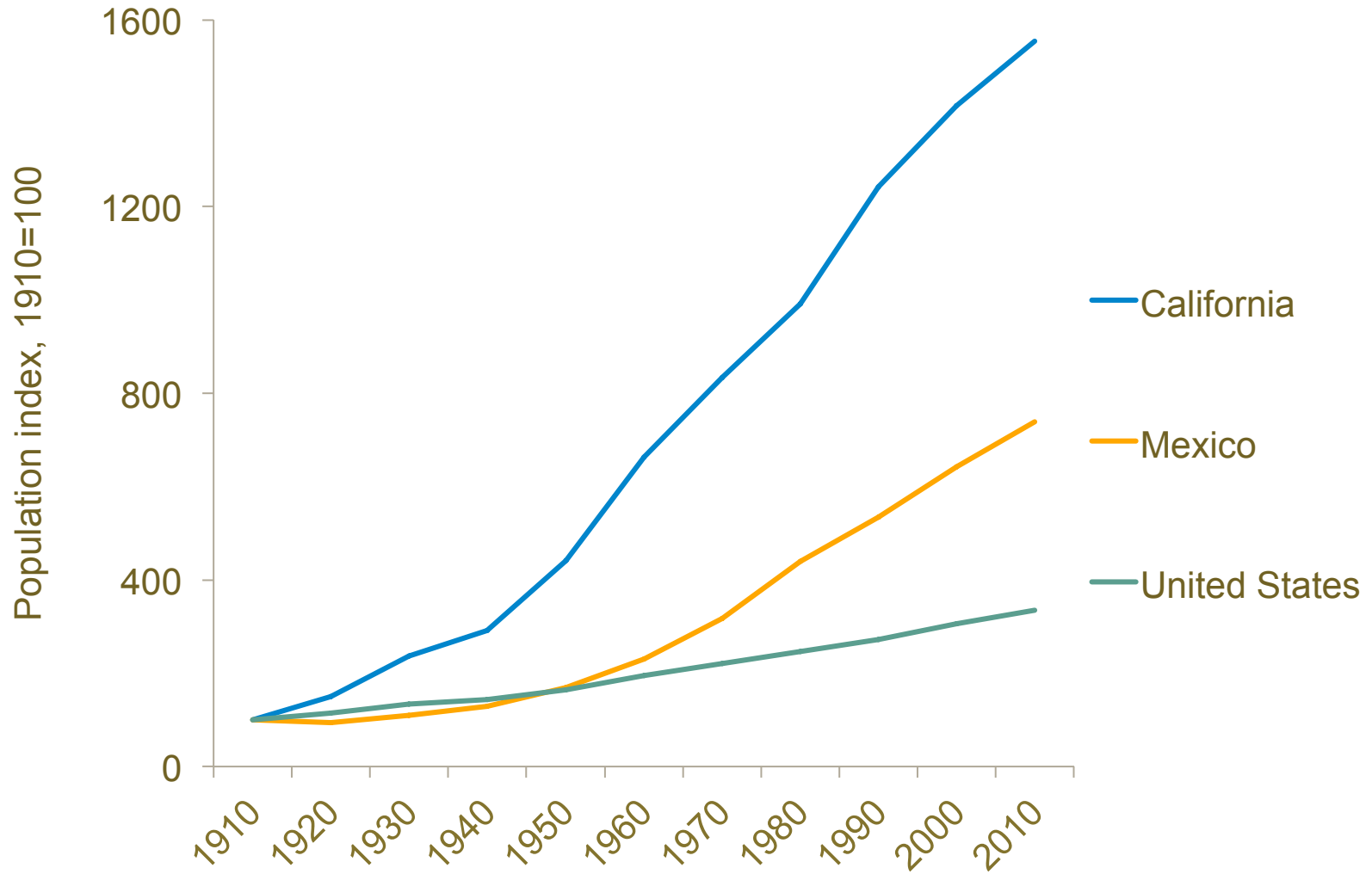
California's Growth Has Been Extraordinary...



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California's Growth Has Been Extraordinary...

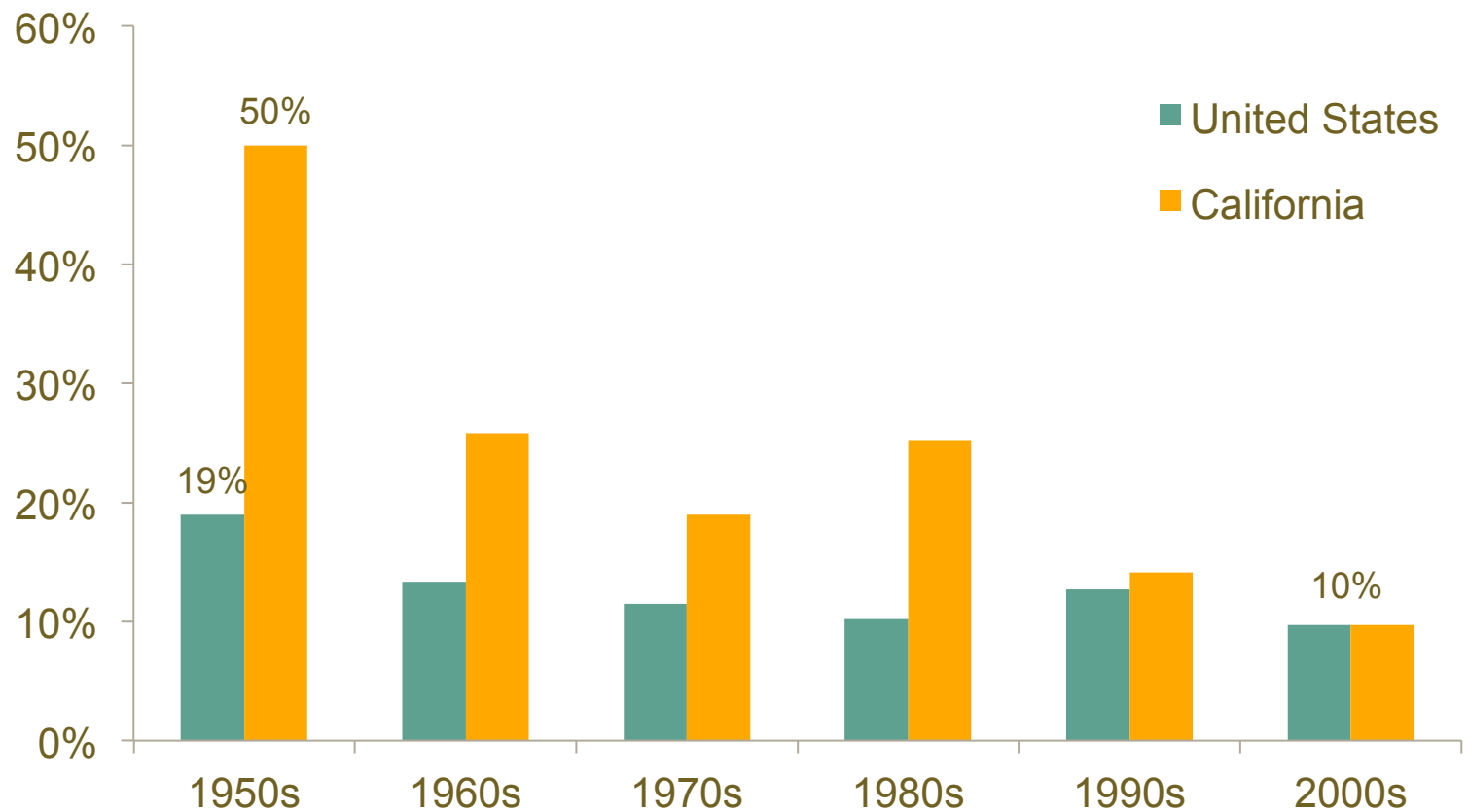


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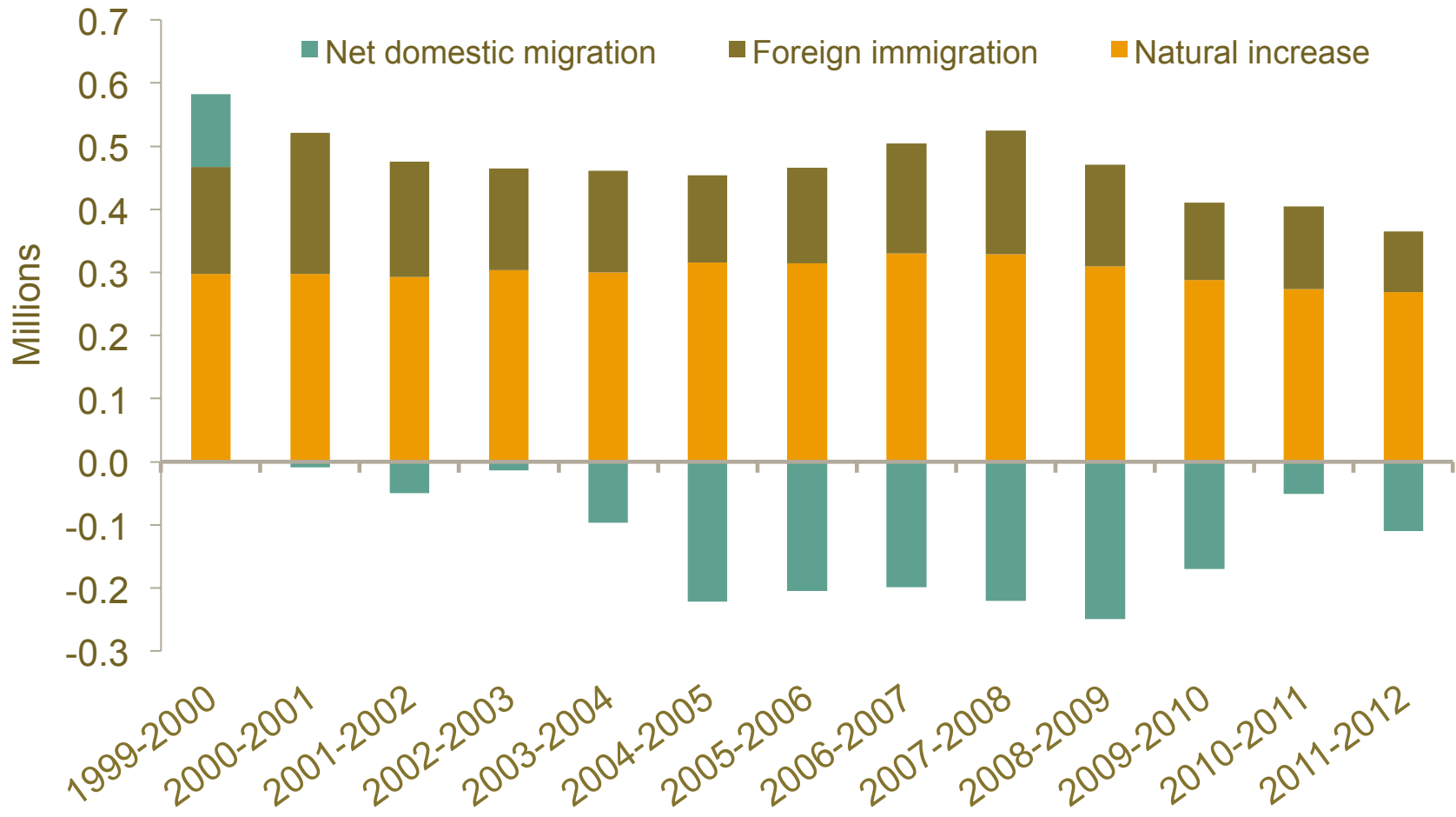
...But Has Slowed in Recent Decades

Percent increase in population by decade, 1950 to 2010



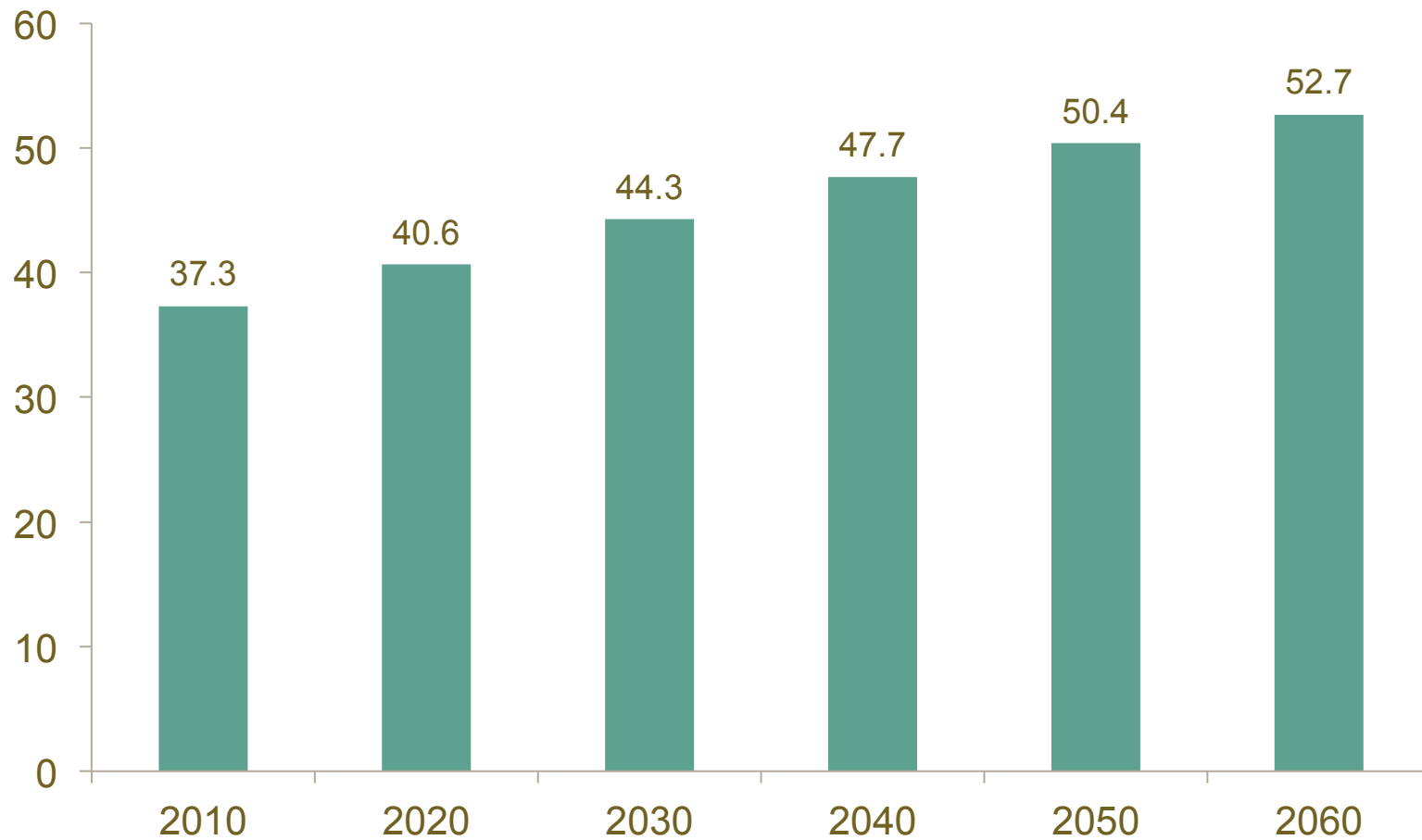
Sources of Growth Have Changed

Components of population growth 1999–2012



Continued Growth Is Projected...

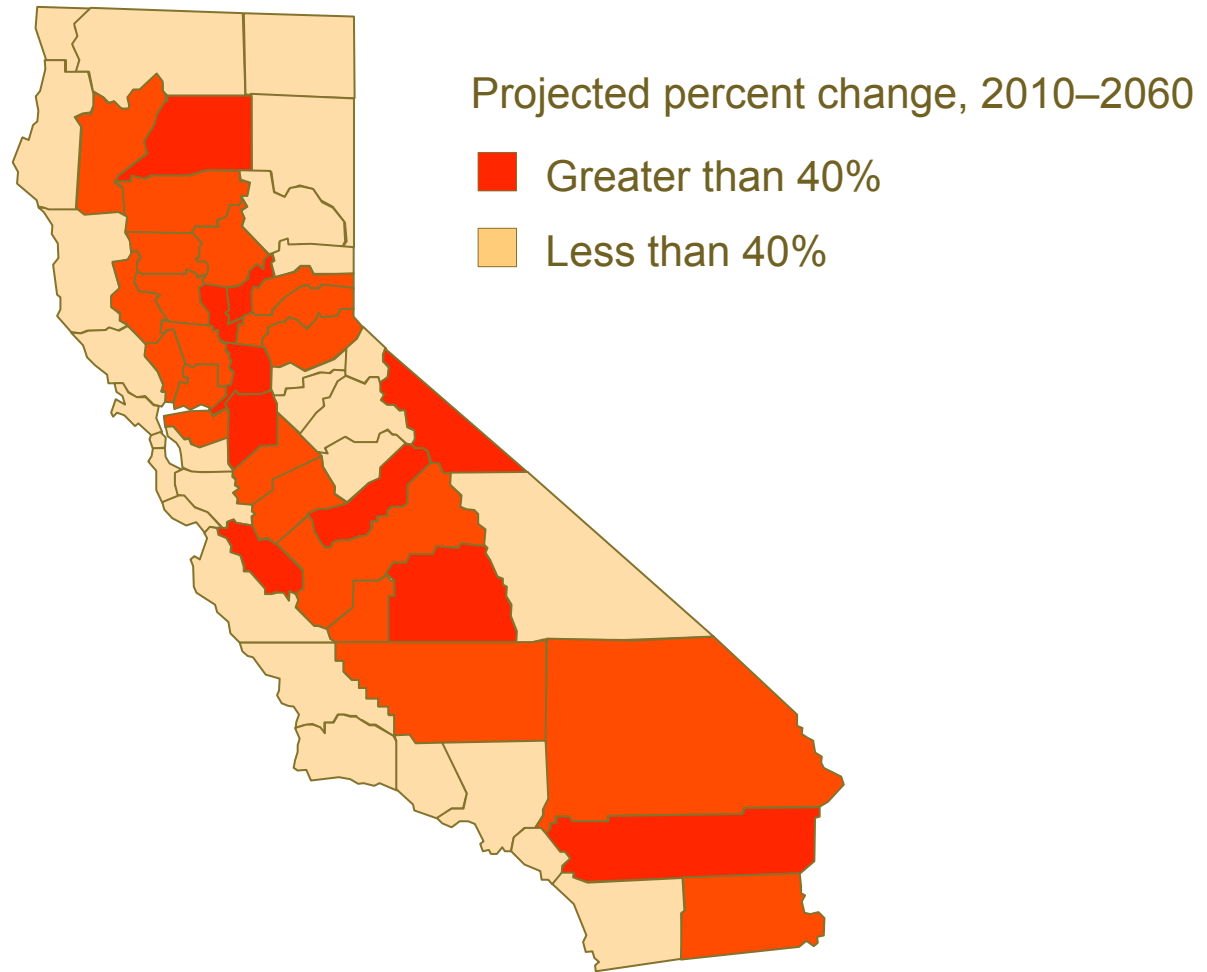
Projected population, 2010–2060
(in millions)



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...With Inland Counties Experiencing Faster Growth



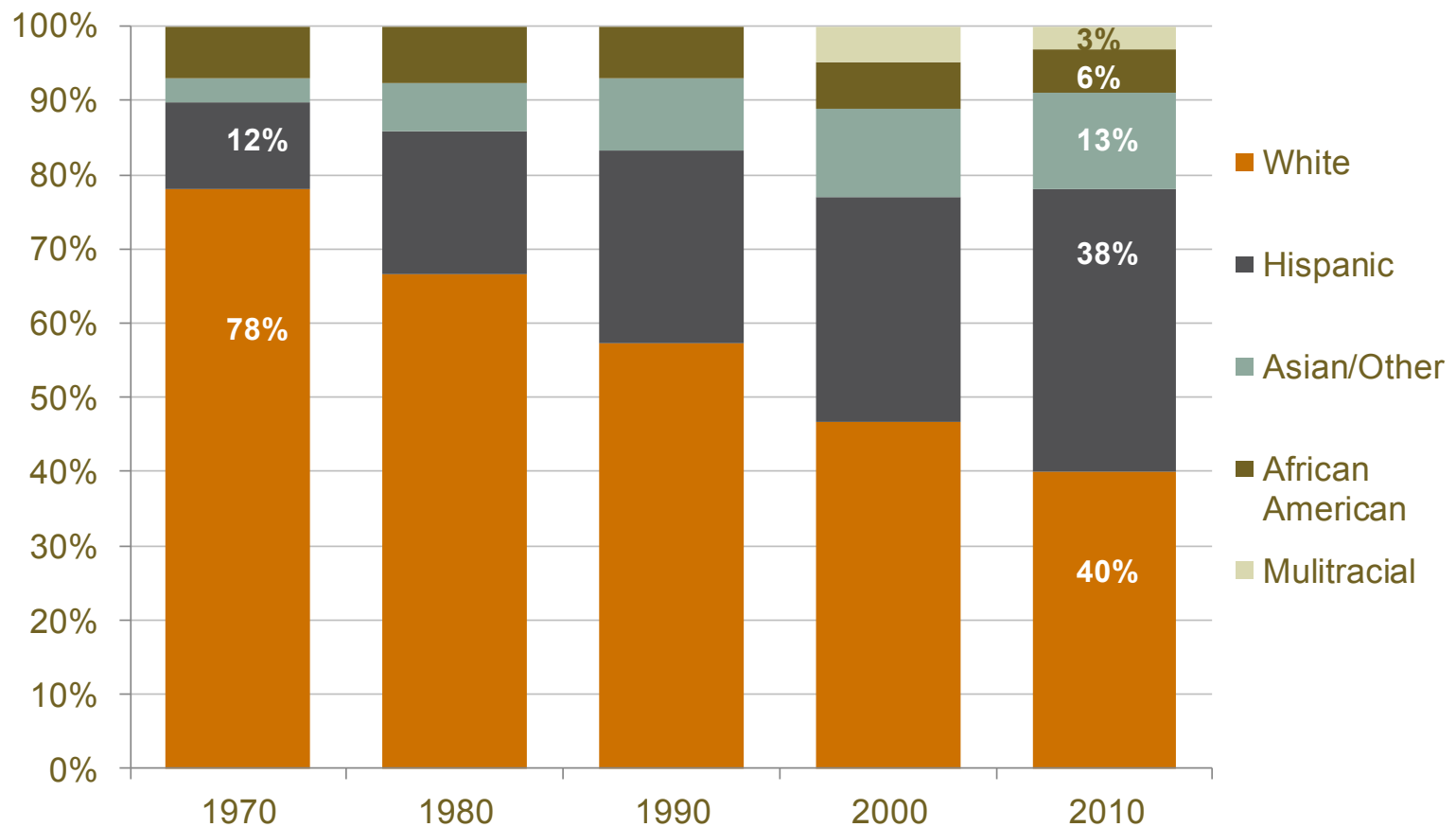
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California's Race/Ethnic Balance Has Changed Over Time...

California Population by Race/Ethnicity, 1970–2010



Source: United States Census Bureau, decennial censuses and American Community Survey



...So Have Race/Ethnic Categories

8. Is Person 1 of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

- No, not of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin
- Yes, Mexican, Mexican Am., Chicano
- Yes, Puerto Rican
- Yes, Cuban
- Yes, another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin — *Print origin, for example, Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.* ↗

Asked since 1970. The data collected in this question are needed by federal agencies to monitor compliance with anti-discrimination provisions, such as under the Voting Rights Act and the Civil Rights Act. State and local governments may use the data to help plan and administer bilingual programs for people of Hispanic origin.

9. What is Person 1's race? Mark one or more boxes.

- White
 - Black, African Am., or Negro
 - American Indian or Alaska Native — *Print name of enrolled or principal tribe.* ↗
-
- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian | <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese | <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese | <input type="checkbox"/> Korean | <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian or Chamorro |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino | <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese | <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other Asian — <i>Print race, for example, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on.</i> ↗ | <input type="checkbox"/> Other Pacific Islander — <i>Print race, for example, Fijian, Tongan, and so on.</i> ↗ | |

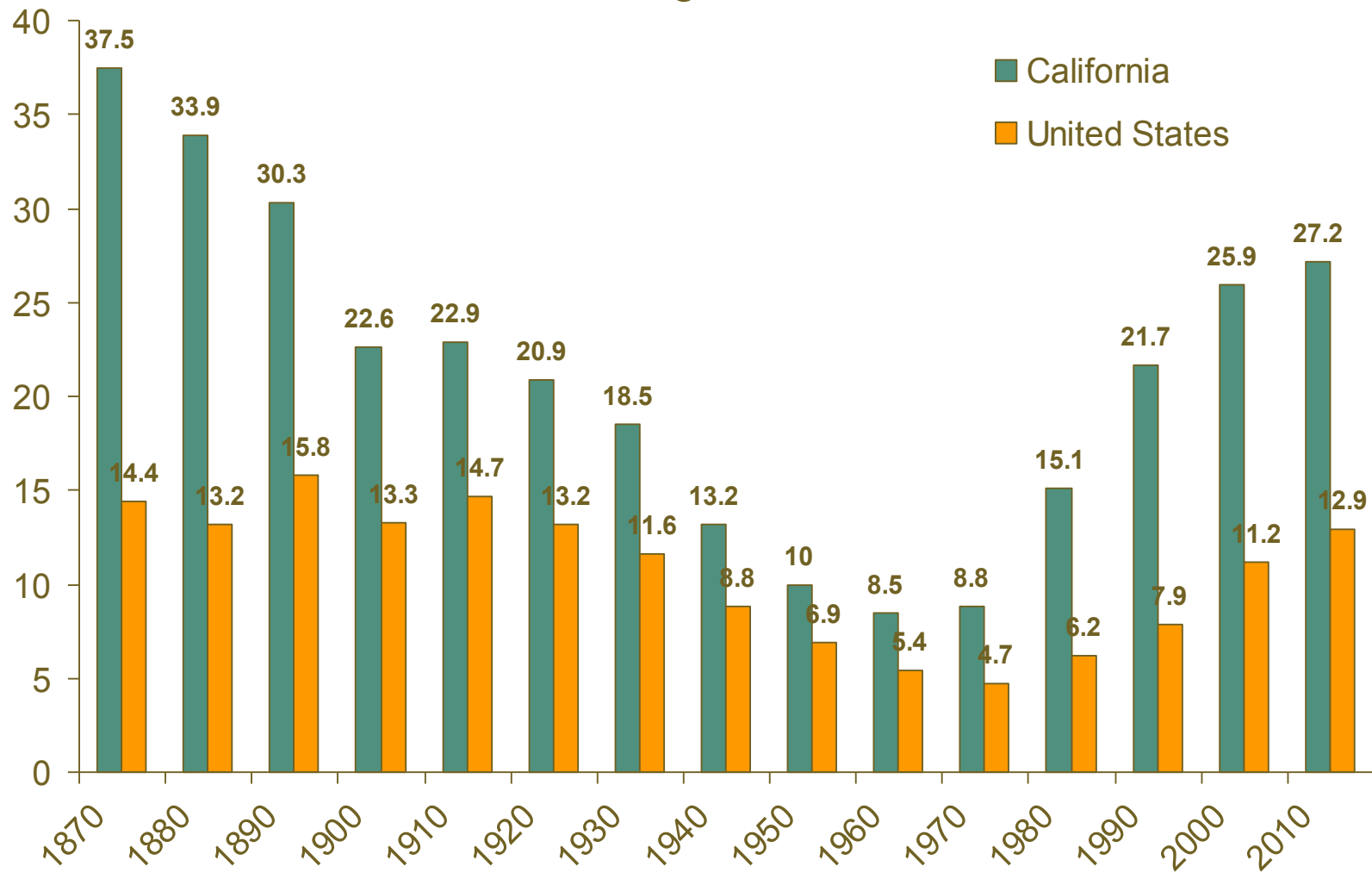
- Some other race — *Print race.* ↗

Asked since 1790. Race is key to implementing many federal laws and is needed to monitor compliance with the Voting Rights Act and the Civil Rights Act. State governments use the data to determine congressional, state and local voting districts. Race data are also used to assess fairness of employment practices, to monitor racial disparities in characteristics such as health and education and to plan and obtain funds for public services.



Immigration is a Key Part of California's History

Percent Foreign Born 1870–2010

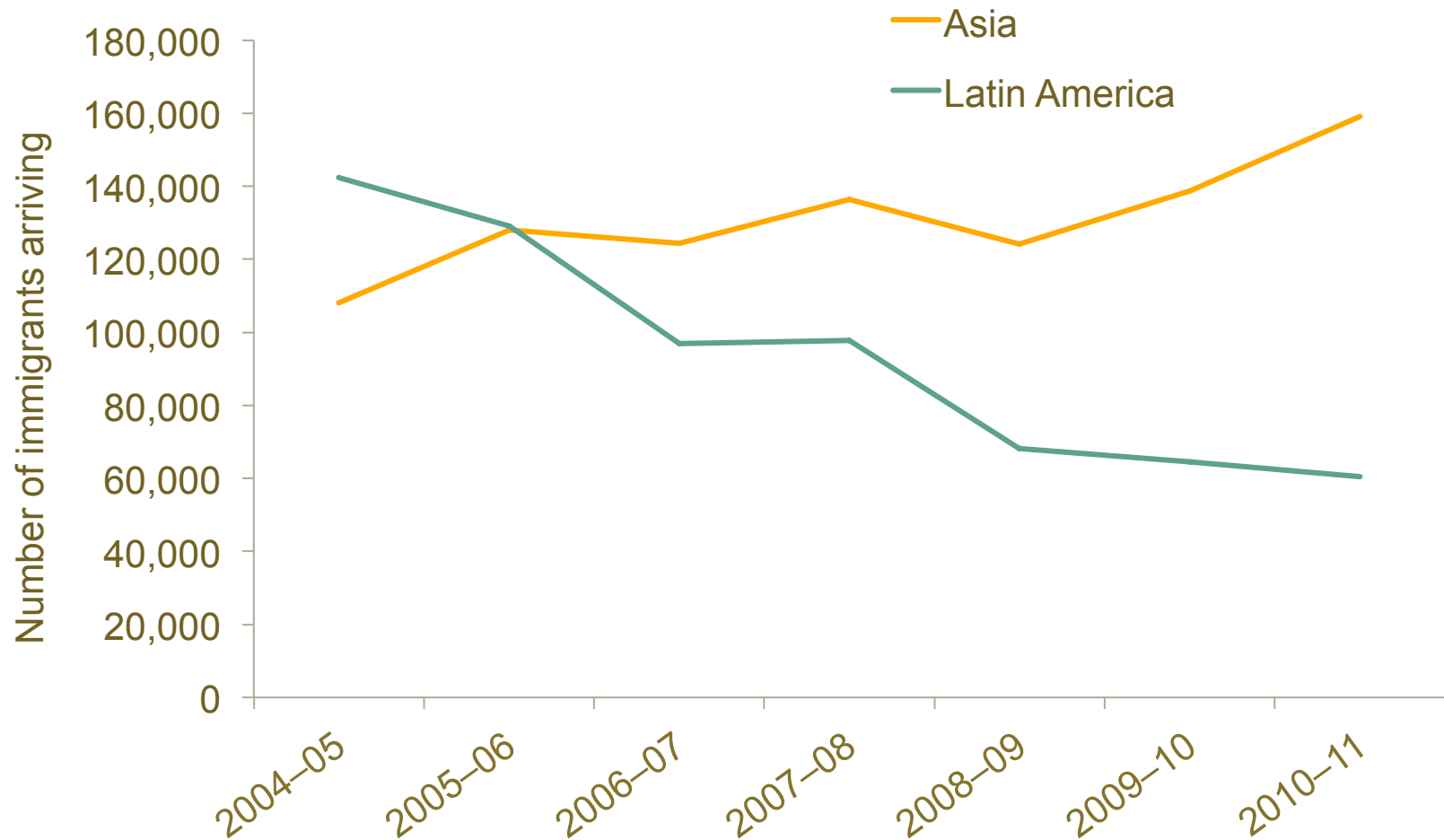


Latin America Is the Leading Source of Immigrants...

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|-------|
| Latin America | 5,435,000 | (53%) |
| Asia | 3,674,000 | (36%) |
| Europe | 759,000 | (7%) |
| Africa | 165,000 | |
| Canada | 115,000 | |
| Oceania | 68,000 | |



...But Most Recent Arrivals Are Primarily From Asia



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Immigrants Come to California from Dozens of Countries

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| MEXICO | PHILIPPINES | CHINA | VIETNAM | EL SALVADOR |
| INDIA | KOREA | GUATEMALA | IRAN | TAIWAN |
| UNITED KINGDOM | CANADA | JAPAN | HONG KONG | GERMANY |
| NICARAGUA | THAILAND | ARMENIA | PERU | RUSSIA |
| HONDURAS | LAOS | CAMBODIA | UKRAINE | PAKISTAN |
| IRAQ | INDONESIA | COLOMBIA | CUBA | ARGENTINA |
| ITALY | FIJI | ISRAEL | EGYPT | BRAZIL |
| FRANCE | AFGHANISTAN | ROMANIA | LEBANON | ECUADOR |
| BURMA | PORTUGAL | NIGERIA | SYRIA | IRELAND |
| POLAND | BELIZE | NETHRLANDS | AUSTRALIA | JORDAN |
| ETHIOPIA | SOUTH AFRICA | CHILE | JAMAICA | SPAIN |
| MALAYSIA C | COSTA RICA | TURKEY | GREECE | BANGLADESH |
| SWEDEN | VENEZUELA | DENMARK | KENYA | SRI LANKA |
| YUGOSLAVIA | BULGARIA | SINGAPORE | TONGA | |

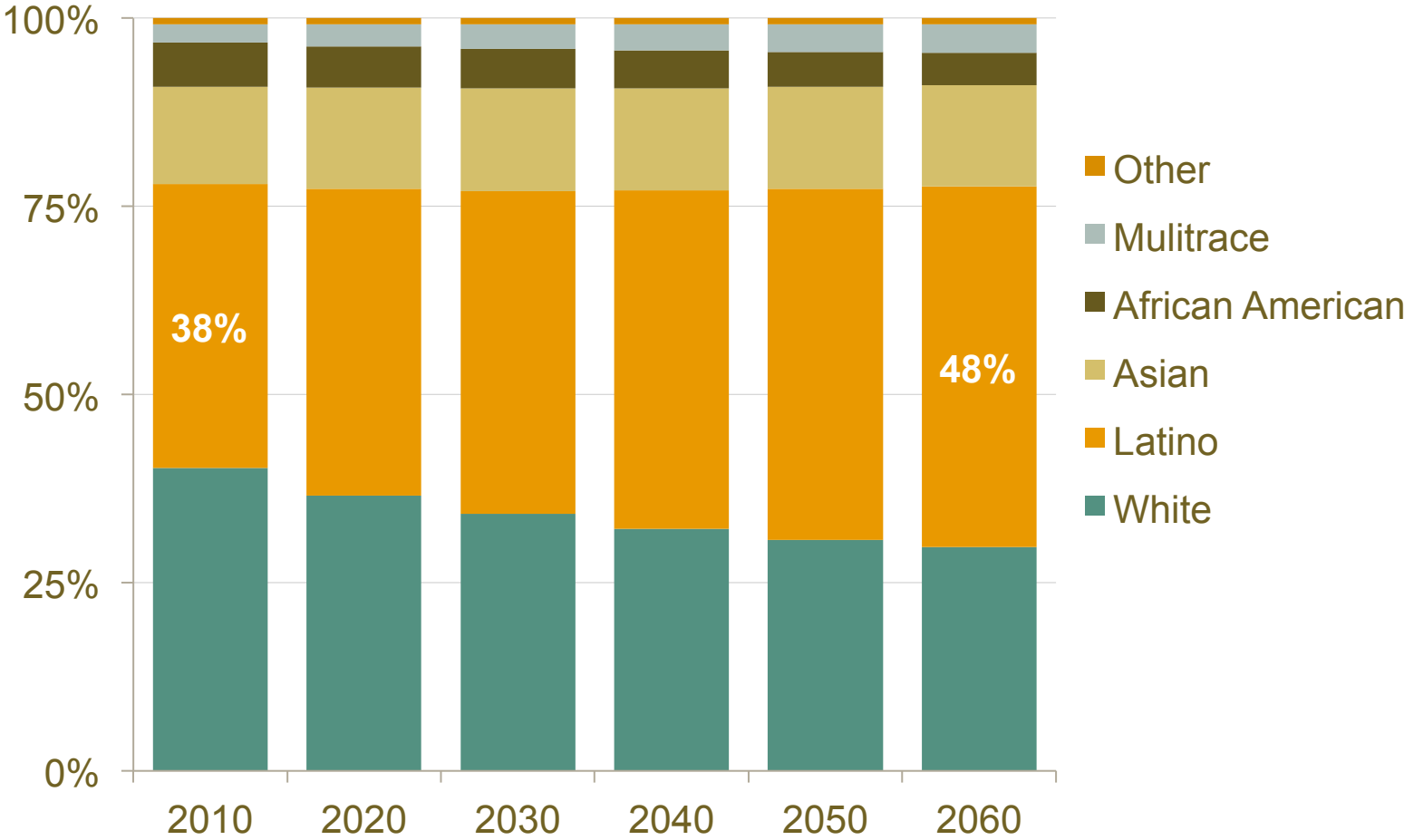
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Source: 20011American Community Survey

New Projections Show Strong Growth in the Latino Population

Percent Distribution by Ethnicity, 2010–2060



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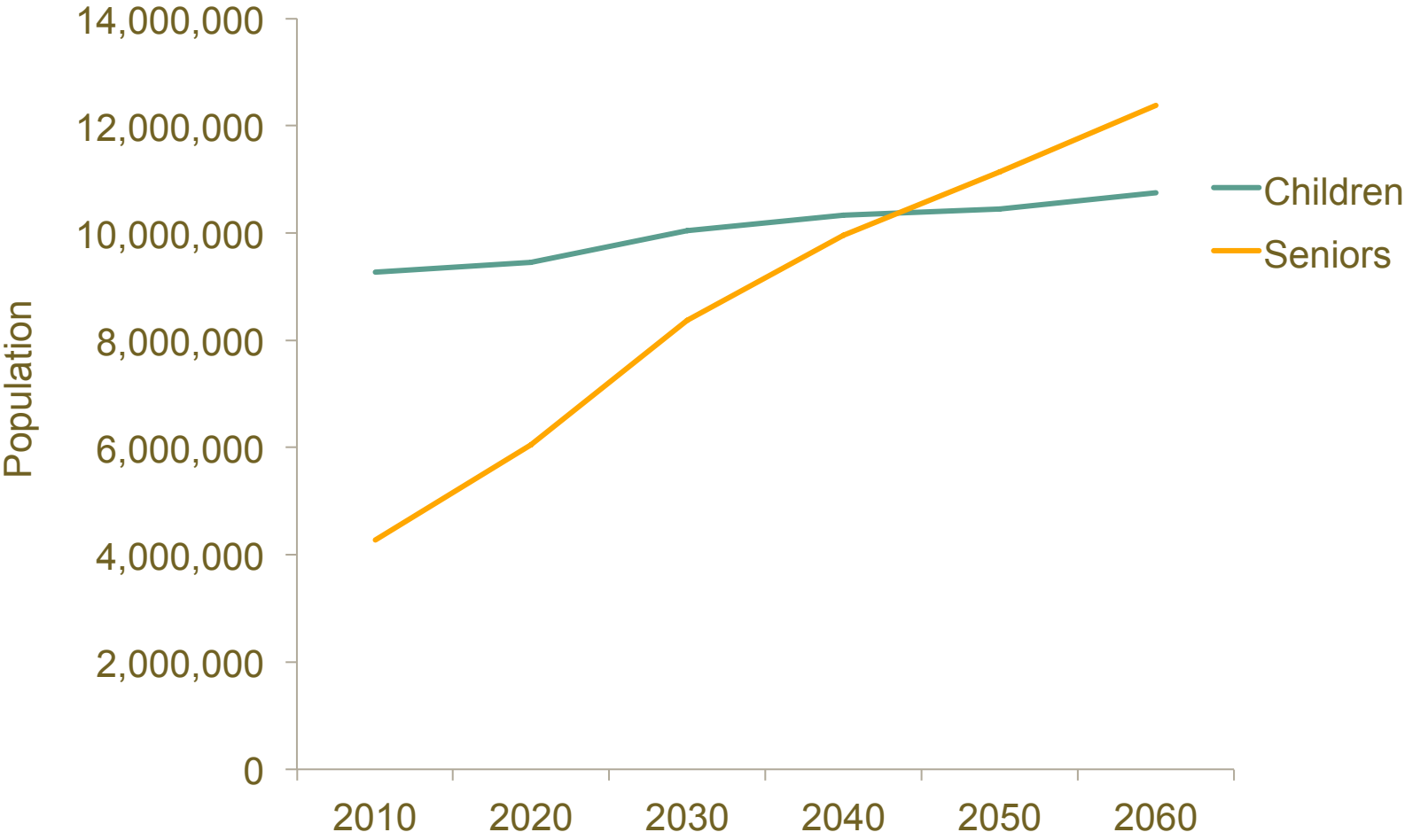


Demography Drives Policy

- Many statewide propositions are a response to the changing population
 - Proposition 187 (1994)
 - Proposition 209 (1996)
 - Proposition 227 (1998)
 - Proposition 54 (2003)
- Changing voter base affects elections
- Programs and caseloads are also affected



Projections Show Faster Growth of Older Residents

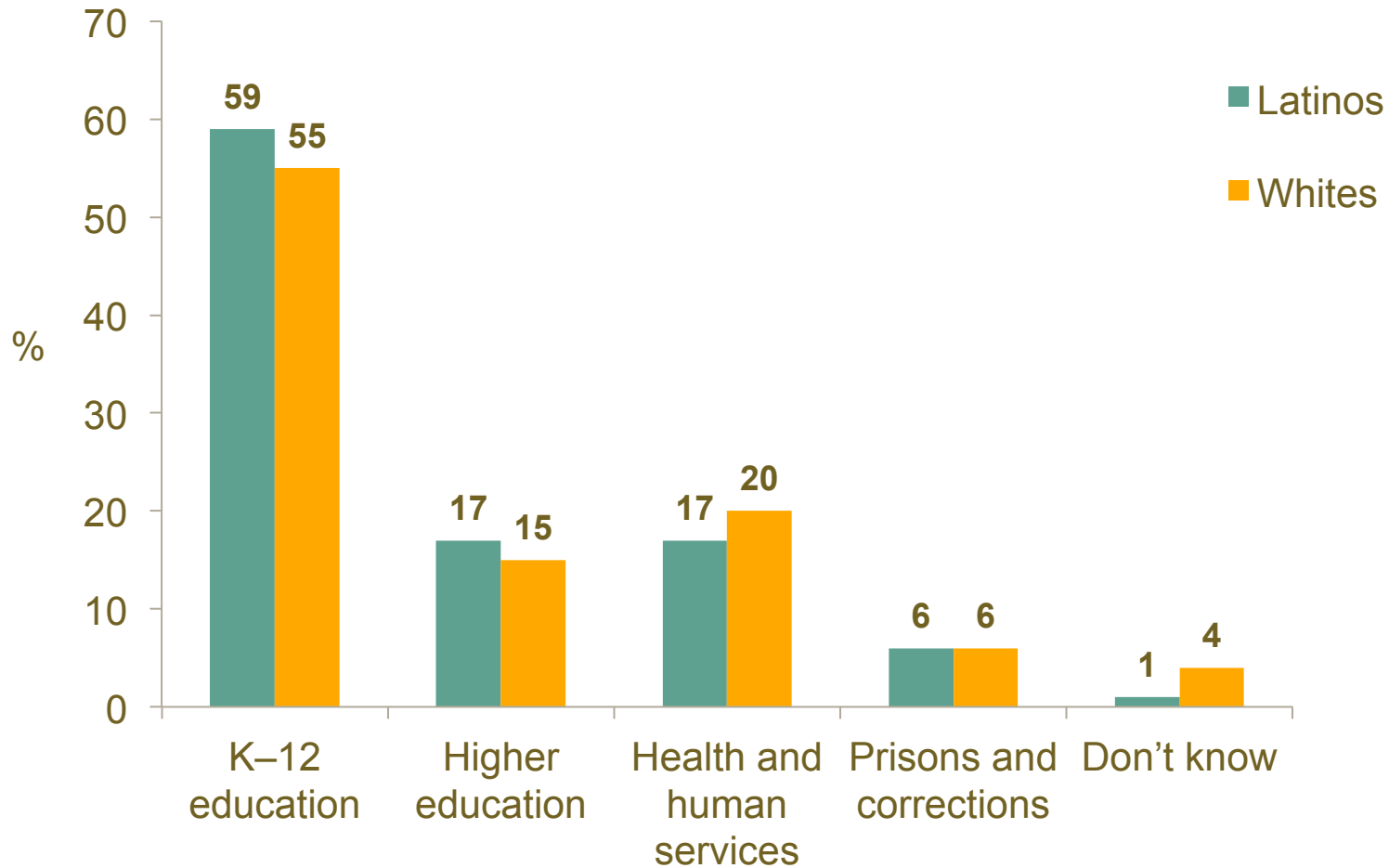


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Views on Protecting Budget Areas Are Similar Across Groups...

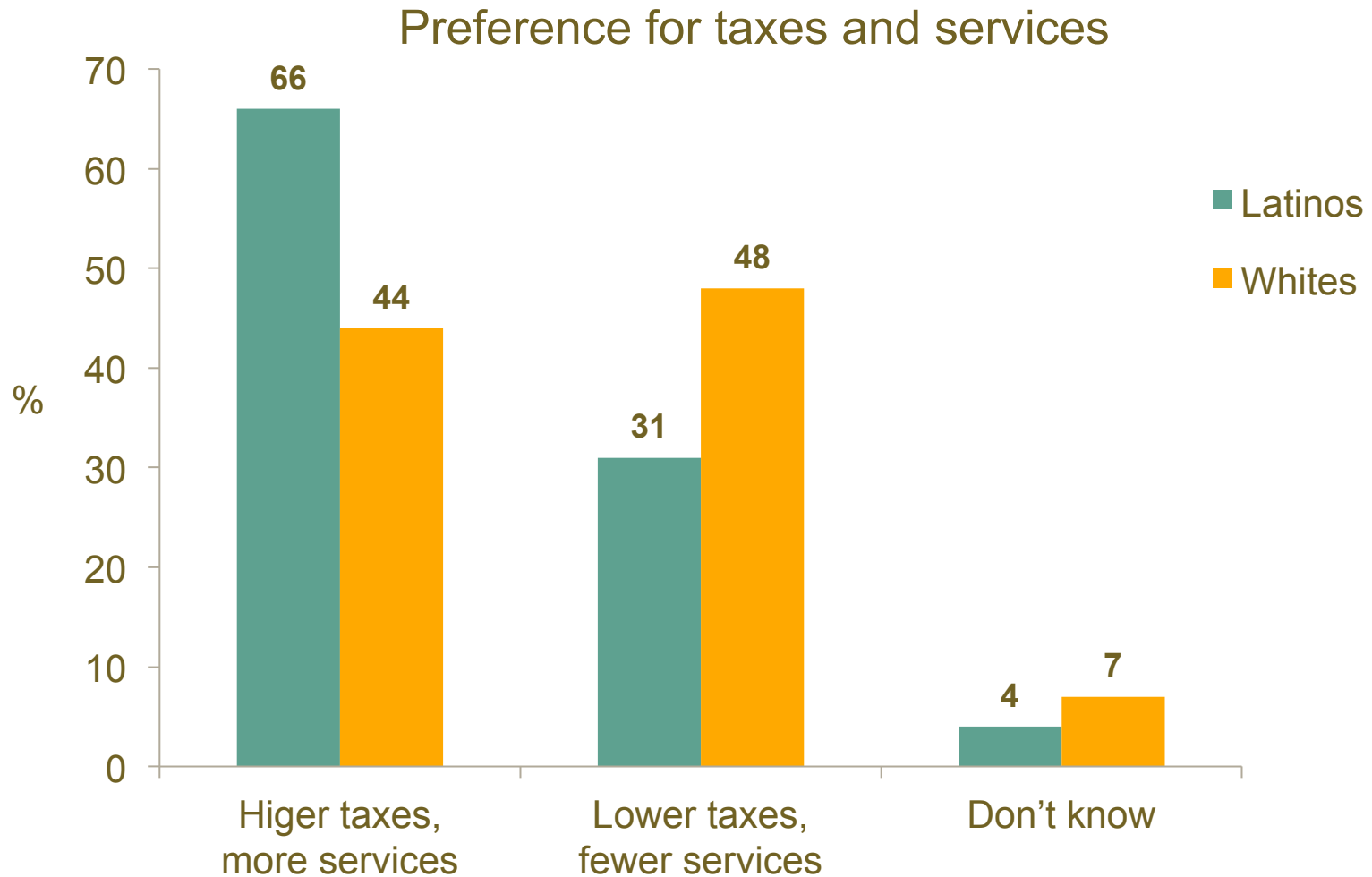
State budget area to protect from cuts



Source: PPIC Statewide Survey (Jan 2013).



...But Views on Taxes and Services Are Not



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Notes on the use of these slides

These slides were created to accompany a presentation. They do not include full documentation of sources, data samples, methods, and interpretations. To avoid misinterpretations, please contact:

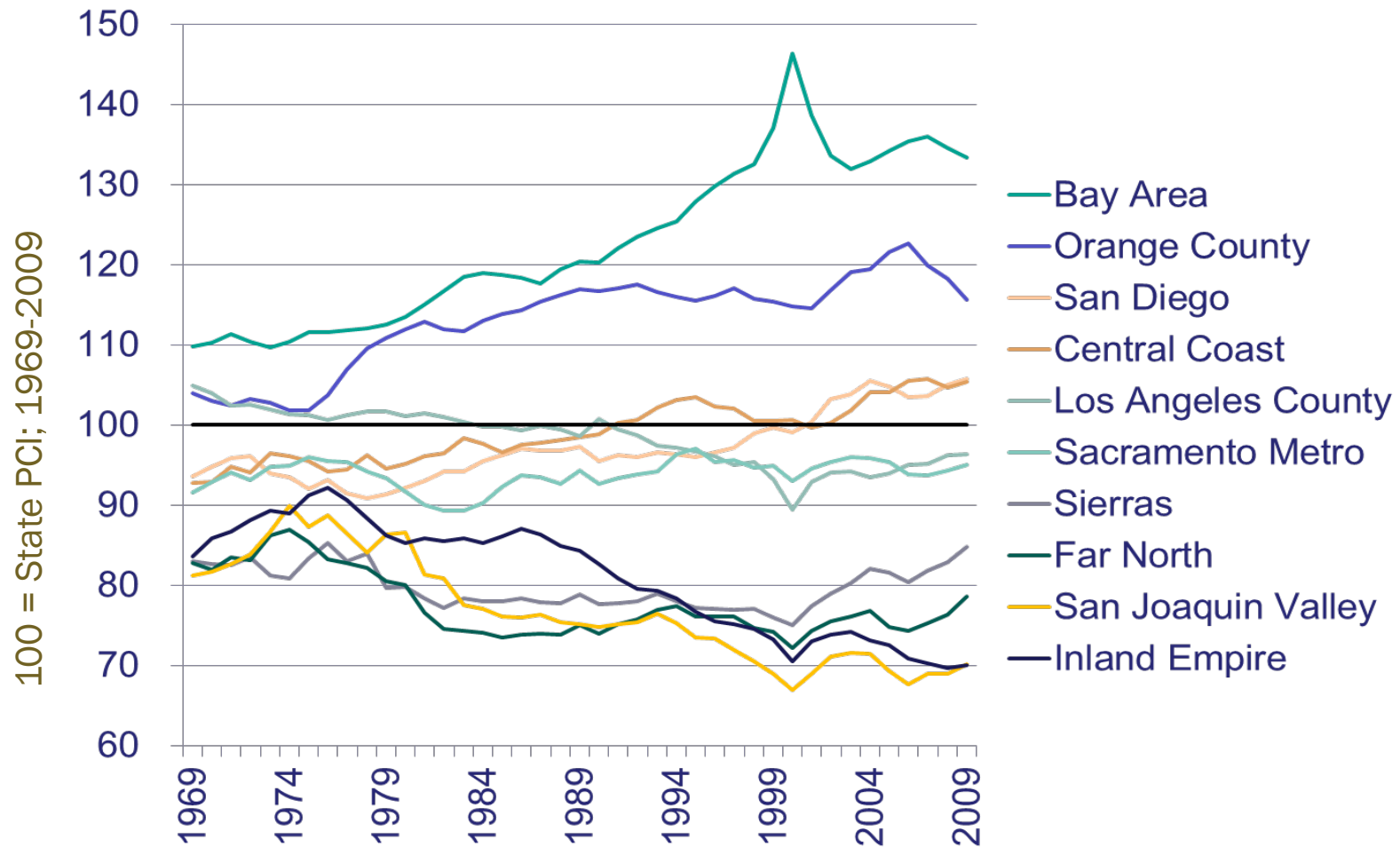
Hans Johnson: 415-291-4460, johnson@ppic.org

Thank you for your interest in this work.



Prosperity Is Diverging Regionally

Regional Per Capita Income Relative to State

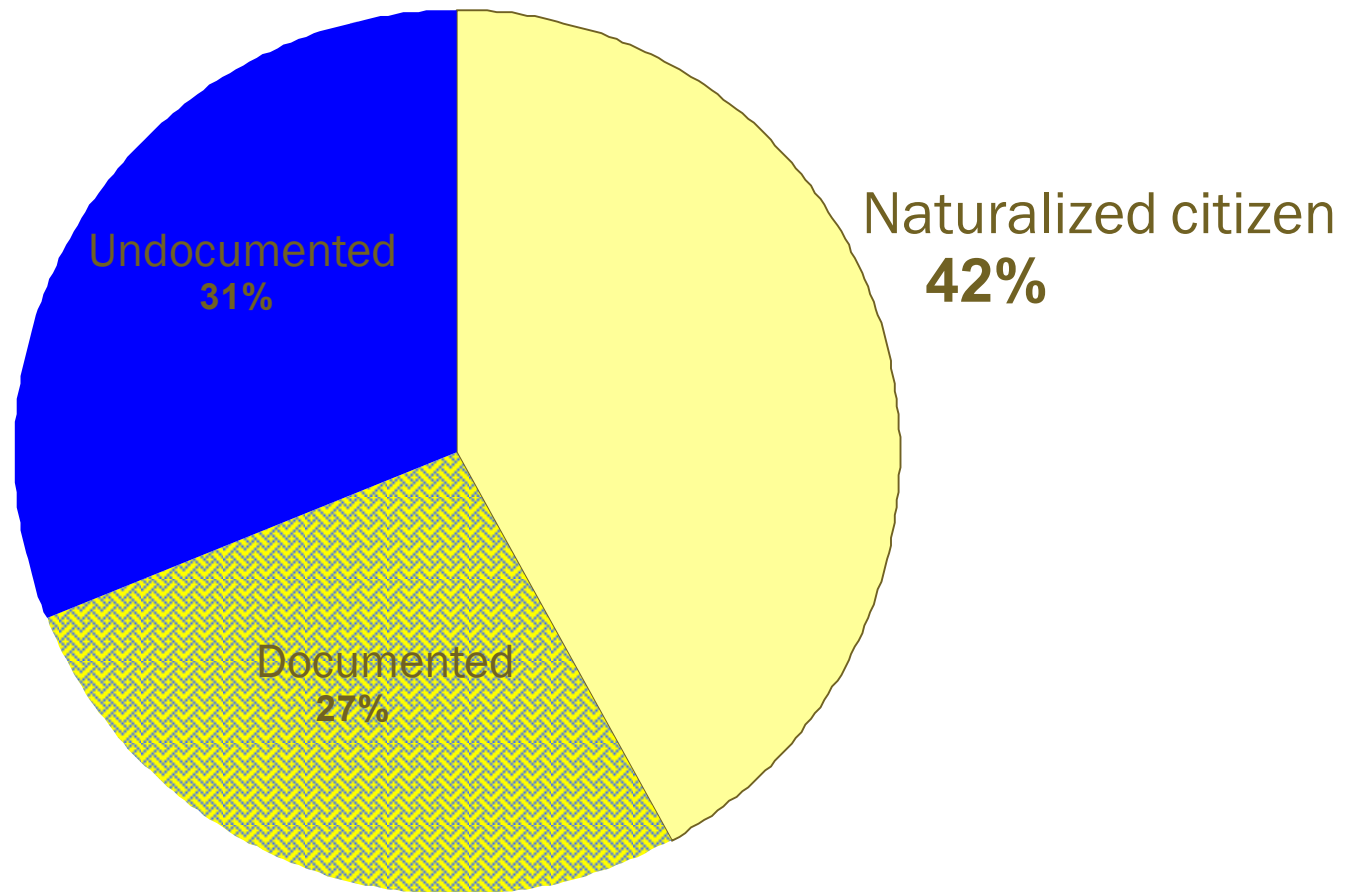


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Source: Hans Johnson, PPIC, based on US Bureau of Economic Analysis data

Legal status of immigrant population



Source: 2005 ACS and Pew Hispanic Center estimates



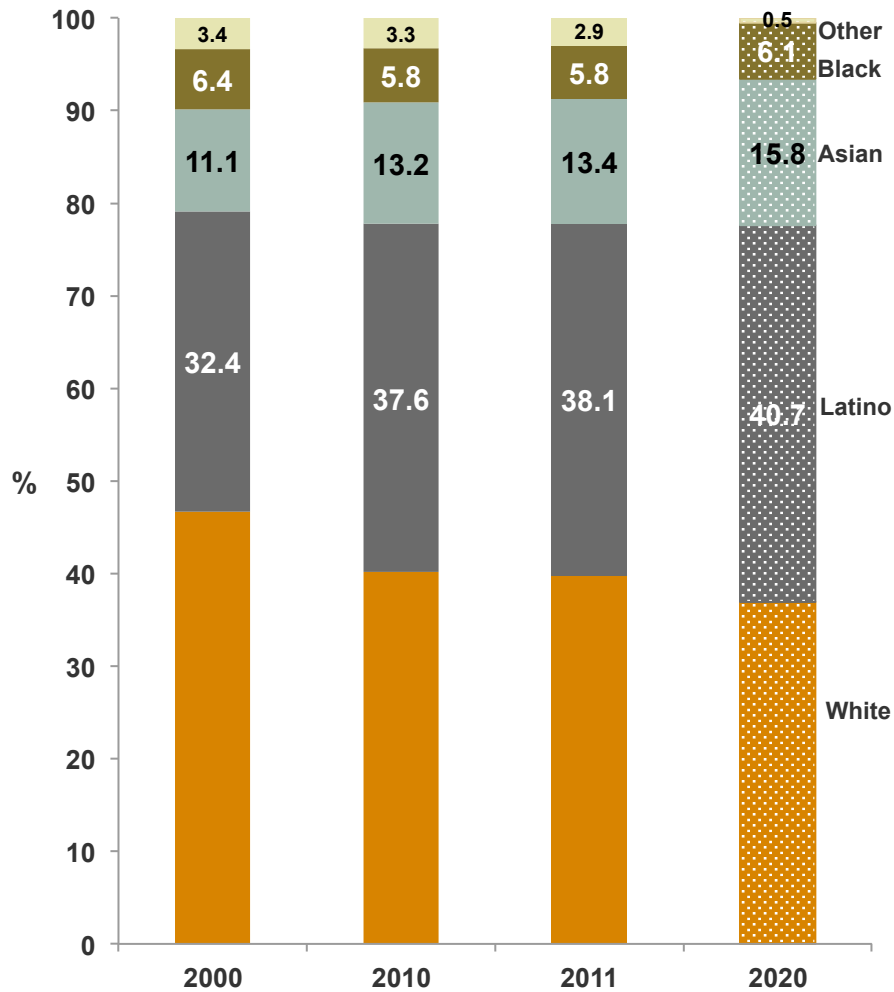
Census content: 2000 Census versus 2010 Census

| For each resident | | For each household | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <u>2000 Census</u> | <u>2010 Census</u> | <u>2000 Census</u> | <u>2010 Census</u> |
| Gender | Gender | | |
| Age | Age | Number of residents | Number of residents |
| Hispanic origin | Hispanic origin | Tenure | Tenure |
| Race | Race | Type of housing unit | |
| Relationship to householder | Relationship to householder | Acerage | |
| Marital status | | Mortgage amount | |
| Birthplace | | Mortgage payment | |
| Ancestry | | Property tax | |
| Citizenship | | Other owner costs | |
| Year of immigration | | Rent | |
| Year naturalized | | Utility costs | |
| Language spoken | | Government subsidy | |
| Ability to speak English | | House value | |
| Educational attainment | | Age of house | |
| School attendance | | Characteristics of housing unit | |
| Type of school | | Phone | |
| Employment status | | Type of heating | |
| Occupation | | Vehicles | |
| Industry | | | |
| Hours and weeks worked | | | |
| Income by source | | | |
| Migration | | | |
| Disability | | | |
| Veteran status | | | |
| Location of workplace | | | |
| Commuting | | | |

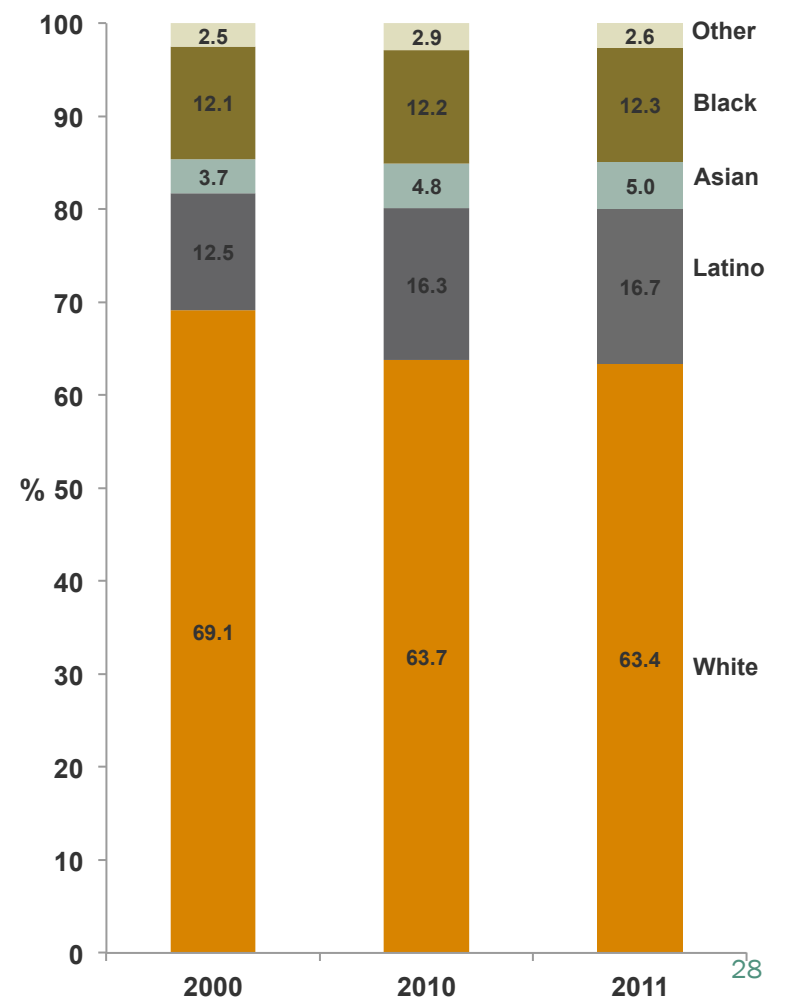


Population by Race/Ethnicity

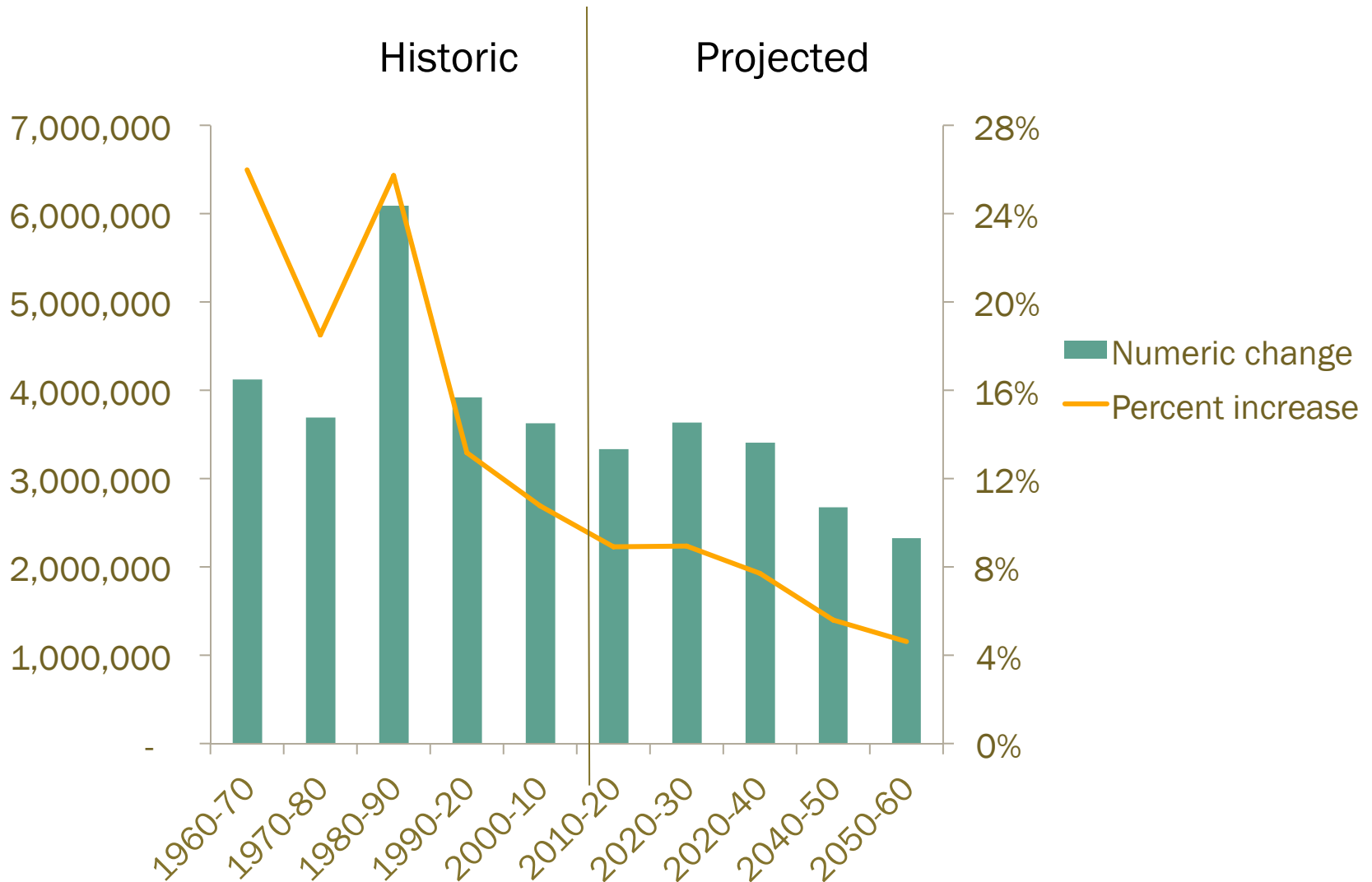
California



United States



Growth has slowed in recent decades



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Ethnic Majorities by Census Tract

