

Pretest, p. 357.

- I By obeying the speed limit, we can save energy, lives, and **money**.
- I My home offers me a feeling of security, **warmth**, and love.
- I On my vacation, I lost a suitcase, broke my glasses, **and missed** my flight home.
- I My sister, brother-in-law, (*optional comma*) and I wanted to see a movie. The three of us went to the theater, but the line was too long.
- I I appreciate your help. **I** was feeling overwhelmed by all the work I had to do.
- I I refused Alicia's help. **She** became very angry and shouted at me. (*also possible: ... help, and she ...*)
- I Either the salesclerk or the manager **has** your refund.
- C (*no change*)

Exercise 1, p. 357.

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 2. adjectives; and | 4. verb; and |
| 3. adjective; but | 5. infinitive; or |

Exercise 2, p. 358.

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. to listen, to decide | 3. chatting, sending |
| 2. friendly, nice, honest | 4. fast, slowly |

Exercise 3, p. 358.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 2. b | 6. a |
| 3. c | 7. a |
| 4. b | 8. c |
| 5. b | |

Exercise 4, p. 359.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2. upset | 4. strong |
| 3. rudely | 5. took |

Exercise 5, p. 359.

Correct sentences: 3, 4

Exercise 6, p. 360.

- The price of the room includes Wi-Fi, buffet breakfast, and use of the exercise room.
- (*no change*)
- We got an adjoining room for our son, his wife, and their daughter.
- (*no change*)
- My wife called room service, asked about vegetarian options, and ordered a meal.
- We searched for an on-demand movie with action, adventure, and suspense.
- (*no change*)
- The front desk clerk, the bellhop, the concierge, and the housekeeping staff were very attentive and courteous.

Exercise 7, p. 360.

- She is opening the door and greeting her guests.
- She is taking their coats and hanging them up in the closet.
- Molly is kind, generous, and trustworthy.

- Since she is hard of hearing, please try to speak loudly and clearly.
- Her boyfriend has come to the party with flowers, candy, and a ring.
- He has knelt down in front of her, taken her hand, and asked her to marry him.
- Molly is calm enough to listen and (to) say yes.
- They talked about getting married in June or (in) August.
- Molly was surprised but not shocked.
- They had discussed getting married at some point but not this year.

Exercise 8, p. 361.

Sample answers:

- the noise
I dislike living in a city because of the air pollution, (the) crime, and (the) noise.
- flowers
Hawaii has a warm climate, beautiful beaches, and many interesting tropical trees and flowers.
- is a good leader
Mary Hart would make a good president because she works effectively with others, has a reputation for integrity and independent thinking, and is a good leader.

Exercise 10, p. 362.

Correct sentences: 1, 3, 4

Exercise 11, p. 362.

- Some members did push-ups, and some members lifted weights.
- The teacher demonstrated correct form. **A** group of new members watched.
- The teacher demonstrated correct form, and a group of new members watched.
- An assistant was available to help, but only a few people needed him.
- An assistant was available to help. **Only** a few people needed him.

Exercise 12, p. 363.

Correct sentences: 2, 4

- I'd like to help. **Let** me know what you need.
- It's really hard to know what to do. **We** don't have much information yet.
- Let's wait to see what happens. **We** don't want to make a decision prematurely.

Exercise 13, p. 363.

Sample rewrite:

Thank you for offering to drive students to the track meet. We are still hoping we can get a bus, **and** we will know later today. The first race starts at 4:00. The boys will be leaving school around 1:15, **but** the girls can leave at 1:30 since their race is at 4:30. We always appreciate parent volunteers. **Thanks** again for contacting me, **and** I will be back in touch soon.

Exercise 14, p. 363.

Ziplining began as a way to get people across impassible places like canyons **and rivers**. But in the 1980s, Costa Rica, with its emphasis on eco-tourism, turned it into a thrilling adventure. The opportunity to soar over spectacular scenery has made ziplining one of Costa Rica's top tourist attractions.

The concept is very simple. A cable is strung across a scenic area, for example, a lush forest or fast-moving river. One end of the cable is higher than the other. A harness for the rider hangs from the cable. Riders are strapped tightly into the harness. They climb to a platform, jump off, and fly through the air.

Ziplining's popularity has spread worldwide. The longest zip line is in Sun City, South Africa, where one cable is 1.2 miles (2 km) long. Average speeds are 75 miles (120 km) per hour! Not all zip line rides are as hair-raising. Companies around the world strive to provide exciting and **safe** rides that will appeal to a variety of experience levels and age groups.

Exercise 15, p. 364.

Agreement is determined by the noun that directly precedes the verb.

Exercise 16, p. 364.

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 2. is | 6. are |
| 3. is | 7. are |
| 4. are | 8. are |
| 5. is | |

Exercise 17, p. 365.

- Yes. Both passengers and the driver were injured in the bus accident.
- Yes. The government is increasing both taxes and spending.
- Yes. The city suffers from both air and water pollution.
- Yes. Our team lost not only its first but also its second game.
- Yes. Some tech companies need not only more workers and but also more office space.
- Yes. The city is building not only a new freeway but also a new subway.

Exercise 18, p. 365.

- Yes. Either Jonas or William is going to take care of the neighbor's cat.
- Yes. Either my sister or brother is driving Ms. Androv to the airport.
- Yes. We can use either the front or back stairs.
- No. Neither her children nor her husband speaks English.
- No. They have neither an air-conditioner nor fan in their apartment.
- No. The window washers were neither fast nor slow.

Exercise 19, p. 365.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. b |
| 2. a | 5. b |
| 3. a | |

Exercise 20, p. 366.

- Both Rika and Bettina enjoy shopping during sales.
- Neither Matt nor Taka is joining us.
- Both Matt and Taka are sick.
- Neither this store nor that store has the size I need.
- We can either eat lunch here or look for other restaurants.
- Both the manager and the assistant manager were helpful.
- You need either your receipt or your credit card for a return.
- Both the shops and the food court close at 10:00.
- We can take either the bus or (the) subway home.

Exercise 21, p. 367.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 2. harmless | 6. eating |
| 3. beneficial | 7. destroy |
| 4. tangle | 8. trainable |
| 5. attack | |

Exercise 22, p. 367.

Note: Parallel structures that are found within a larger parallel structure are underlined twice.

- justice, peace, and brotherhood
- where he stands in moments of comfort and convenience, but where he stands at times of challenge and controversy
- not the words of our enemies, but the silence of our friends
- political and moral question ... oppression and violence ... oppression and violence ... revenge, aggression, and retaliation

Exercise 23, p. 368.

- Slowly and **cautiously**, the firefighter climbed the burned staircase.
- Janice entered the room and looked around. **She** knew no one.
- Derek made many promises, but he had no intention of keeping any of them.
- The pioneers hoped to clear away the forest and **plant** crops.
- When Nadia moved, she had to rent an apartment, make new friends, **and find** a job.
- All plants need light, **a suitable climate**, and an ample supply of water and minerals from the soil.
- Both the main earthquake and subsequent aftershocks **were** devastating to the town.
- With their sharp eyesight, fine hearing, **and strong sense of smell**, wolves hunt mainly at night.
- Not only speed but also endurance **determines** a runner's success in a race.
- The ancient Egyptians had good dentists. **Archaeologists** have found mummies that had gold fillings in their teeth.