

Pretest, p. 184.

1. C (*no change*)
2. C (*no change*)
3. I Sorry I'm late. I **had to** drop my mom off at the mall.
4. I Last night the chef at the restaurant **made** our favorite dessert.
5. C (*no change*)
6. C (*no change*)
7. I I can't find my wallet. It may have **fallen** out of my purse.
8. C (*no change*)
9. I Roger jumped when the teacher asked him a question. He must have been **daydreaming**.
10. (*no change*)
11. My husband **would** rather cook dinner at home tonight than go out to a restaurant.

Exercise 1, p. 184.

The meanings are the same.

Exercise 2, p. 185.

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|---------|---------|
| 1. a, b | 4. a |
| 2. a | 5. a, b |
| 3. a, b | |

Exercise 3, p. 185.

2. would visit / used to visit ... would give / used to give
3. used to like
4. used to be ... would start / used to start
5. would ask / used to ask
6. would take / used to take

Exercise 4, p. 186.

1. used to live
2. would take / used to take
3. would wake / used to wake
4. would hike / used to hike
5. would see / used to see
6. used to be
7. would get / used to get
8. would spend / used to spend
9. would find / used to find
10. would gather / used to gather

Exercise 5, p. 186.

1. a
2. b
3. b

Exercise 6, p. 187.

1. had to leave
2. had to get
3. had to have
4. Did you have to retake
5. did we have to register
6. did it have to rain

Exercise 7, p. 188.

2. She had to take a shower.
3. He had to wait at the airport.
4. She had to rewrite it.
5. He had to sign a contract.
6. He had to make a reservation online.

Exercise 8, p. 188.

Sample answers:

2. I shouldn't have opened the window.
3. I should have gone to the grocery store.
4. I shouldn't have bought a box of candy with peanuts in it.
5. I should have returned his call.
6. I shouldn't have ignored his call.

Exercise 10, p. 189.

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|------|------|
| 1. b | 3. a |
| 2. b | 4. a |

Exercise 11, p. 189.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. h | 5. b |
| 2. c | 6. e |
| 3. a | 7. d |
| 4. g | 8. f |

Exercise 12, p. 190.

2. Ray was supposed to work overtime yesterday.
3. Mr. Robbins was supposed to be absent. He was supposed to go to the doctor.
4. They were supposed to have exams.
5. She was supposed to get up at 5:00 A.M.

Exercise 13, p. 190.

2. should have landed (*also possible: come*)
3. should have picked
4. should have gotten
5. should have finished

Exercise 14, p. 190.

a, c, d

Exercise 15, p. 191.**Part I**

Sentences 1, 3, 5

Part II

1. Most students finished ...
2. When I was younger, I could hold ...
3. We took care of ...
4. ... When he was a child, he could do ...
5. I gave ...

Exercise 16, p. 191.

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|---------|------|
| 1. a, b | 4. b |
| 2. a, b | 5. b |
| 3. a, b | |

Exercise 17, p. 192.

1. b
2. c
3. a

Exercise 18, p. 192.

2. must have the wrong number
3. may / might / could be at a meeting
4. may / might / could fit Jimmy
5. must miss them very much

Exercise 21, p. 193.

1. Rob
2. Linda, Hamid
3. Lucy

Exercise 23, p. 194.*Sample answers:*

2. may / might not feel well.
3. must not be thirsty.
4. may / might not have his phone with him.
5. must not have many friends.
6. may / might not be good.

Exercise 25, p. 195.

1. might have left
2. couldn't have left
3. must have left

Exercise 26, p. 196.

2. couldn't have been
3. must have been
4. must not have gotten
5. may / might / could have gotten

Exercise 27, p. 196.*Sample answers:*

2. It may have been David because he met with his girlfriend's parents two nights ago.
3. It must have been Dylan because he took a diamond ring with him.
4. It couldn't have been Dick because he is going to wait to get married until he has a better job.
5. It must not have been Doug because he isn't sure if he's ready for marriage.

Exercise 29, p. 197.

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|-------------------|-------------------|
| 2. must not like | 7. must mean |
| 3. must have been | 8. must have been |
| 4. must have been | 9. must have |
| 5. must not speak | misunderstood |
| 6. must have hurt | 10. must be |

Exercise 30, p. 198.

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|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. should ask | 5. shouldn't have stayed |
| 2. shouldn't ask | 6. had better have |
| 3. may have upset | 7. could have told |
| 4. should try | 8. must have known |

Exercise 31, p. 199.

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|---------|--------|
| 1. 50% | 4. 90% |
| 2. 100% | 5. 50% |
| 3. 50% | |

Exercise 32, p. 199.

1. Ned
2. Marco
3. Linda

Exercise 33, p. 199.

3. must
4. should / ought to / will
5. should / ought to
6. will
7. must
8. should / ought to / will
9. should / ought to / will
10. must be

Exercise 34, p. 200.

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 4. Beth | 11. Mark |
| 5. Ron | 12. my neighbor |
| 6. Stacy | 13. Carol |
| 7. Barb | 14. Janet |
| 8. a rat | 15. Stephanie |
| 9. a cat | 16. Bob |
| 10. a mouse | 17. Andre |

Exercise 35, p. 201.

Sentences 3 and 4

Exercise 36, p. 201.

3. must be burning
4. may / might / could be working
5. must be playing
6. may / might / could be staying ... may / might / could be staying
7. should be studying / ought to be studying
8. must be joking
9. may / might / could have been joking
10. must have been joking

Exercise 38, p. 203.

2. must be waiting
3. shouldn't have left
4. might have borrowed
5. must have been watching ... must have forgotten
6. may have been attending (*also possible: may have attended*)
7. must have left
8. might be traveling
9. must not have been expecting
10. must have been daydreaming ... should have been paying ... shouldn't have been staring

Exercise 40, p. 204.

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|------|-------|
| 2. b | 8. c |
| 3. a | 9. a |
| 4. c | 10. b |
| 5. b | 11. b |
| 6. a | 12. b |
| 7. b | |

Exercise 41, p. 205.*Correct sentences: 3, 4, 5, 6*

Exercise 42, p. 206.

2. have to be able to
3. must not have been able to
4. would rather not have to
5. should not have to

Exercise 48, p. 211.

2. could / would / can / will you hand
3. don't / won't have to go
4. can already say / is already able to say
5. must / have to attend
6. had to wait
7. could / might go
8. must not have seen
9. can't / couldn't / must not be ... may / might / could / must belong
10. can't / must not / may not go
11. shouldn't have laughed
12. could / might / may be

Exercise 49, p. 212.

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|---------|---------|
| 1. a | 4. a |
| 2. b | 5. a, b |
| 3. a, b | |

Exercise 51, p. 212.

2. If you can't find your coat, you **should go** to the lost-and-found office.
3. When I was a child, I **could** climb to the roof of my house and **see** all the other houses and streets.
4. It **may snow** tomorrow. I hope so!
5. We need to reschedule. I won't **be able to** see you at the time we scheduled for tomorrow.
6. I **broke** my leg in a soccer game three months ago.
7. Many students would **rather study** on their own than **go** to classes.
8. Why did Joe **have to** have surgery last week? He looked so healthy.
9. When you visit a big city in my country, you **must pay** attention to your wallet when you are in a crowded place because a thief **may / might** try to steal it.
10. We **were** supposed to review for the test today, but we ran out of time.
11. Our team **won / was able to** win the soccer championship last week.