

Pretest, p. 302.

1. C (*no change*)
2. I I appreciated **hearing** the news about your family.
3. I The professor decided **not** to give a long final exam.
4. I The team captain encouraged the players **to** work harder at practices.
5. C (*no change*)
6. I Who is responsible **for clearing** ice from the walkways?
7. C (*no change*)
8. C (*no change*)
9. I It can be deadly **to drive** a car and text at the same time.
10. C (*no change*)
11. I (*no change*)
12. I Instead of **having** a quiet night at home, why don't we invite a few friends over?

Exercise 2, p. 303.

With gerunds: 1a, 2b, 2c, 3a

Exercise 3, p. 303.

With infinitives: 3, 4, 5, 7

Exercise 5, p. 305.

Sample answers:

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2. paying | 6. applying |
| 3. going | 7. having |
| 4. deciding | 8. being |
| 5. making | 9. dropping |

Exercise 6, p. 305.

Sample answers:

2. getting
3. having
4. cleaning ... cleaning ... cleaning
5. going
6. doing
7. being

Exercise 8, p. 306.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2. hoping | 5. doing |
| 3. working | 6. leaving |
| 4. going | |

Exercise 9, p. 306.

1. b
2. a

Exercise 10, p. 307.

Questions:

1. What do you need to do today?
2. What would you like to do this weekend?
3. What do you plan to do with English?
4. What should people refuse to do?
5. What shouldn't people pretend to do?
6. What should students expect to do?

Exercise 12, p. 307.

1. texting ... to stop ... to turn off ... to tell
2. to join ... lending ... to help ... to pay ... talking ... to see ... to have
3. getting ... to wait ... to be ... taking ... hearing

Exercise 13, p. 308.

1. We told **you** to call us.
2. Did Sami invite **you** to the party?
3. I warned **you** to drive more slowly.

Exercise 14, p. 309.

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|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 4. to leave | 12. me to leave |
| 5. to leave / me to leave | 13. to leave / me to leave |
| 6. to leave | 14. me to leave |
| 7. to leave / me to leave | 15. me to leave |
| 8. me to leave | 16. me to leave |
| 9. to leave | 17. to leave |
| 10. to leave | 18. to leave |
| 11. to leave | |

Exercise 15, p. 309.

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|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. a. advised | 4. a. are not allowed |
| b. was advised | b. do not allow |
| 2. a. was forced | 5. a. warned |
| b. forced | b. was warned |
| 3. a. was encouraged | |
| b. encouraged | |

Exercise 16, p. 310.

Sample answers:

2. Roberto reminded me to take my book back to the library.
I was reminded (by Roberto) to take ...
3. The Dean of Admissions permitted me to register for school late.
I was permitted (by the Dean of Admissions) to register ...
4. The law requires every driver to have a valid driver's license.
Every driver is required (by law) to have ...
5. My boss told me to come to the meeting ten minutes early.
I was told to come ...

Exercise 18, p. 310.

Same meaning: 1 and 4; different meaning: 2, 3, 5

Exercise 19, p. 311.

1. b. swimming / to swim
2. a. seeing / to see
b. watching / to watch
c. reading / to read
3. a. moving / to move ... racing / to race
b. to move ... to race
4. a. lecturing / to lecture
b. talking
5. a. driving ... taking
b. driving / to drive ... taking / (to) take

6. a. to inform
b. not following
7. a. remaining / to remain
b. crying ... holding ... feeding ... burping ... changing

Exercise 20, p. 313.

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|------|------|
| 1. i | 6. c |
| 2. f | 7. h |
| 3. b | 8. a |
| 4. g | 9. d |
| 5. e | |

Exercise 21, p. 313.

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|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. b |
| 2. a | 5. a |
| 3. b | |

Exercise 22, p. 313.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. b. to do | 2. a. to do |
| c. to turn | b. to do |
| d. doing | c. watching |
| e. to lock | 3. talking |
| f. locking | b. to get |
| | c. drinking |

Exercise 24, p. 314.

1. b. me not to be late for the meeting
c. me not to be late for the meeting
2. a. to carry the suitcases
b. to carry the suitcases
3. a. quitting our jobs and opening our own business
b. quitting our jobs and opening ...
4. a. to take a check
b. me to pay cash
5. a. looking at the teacher / answering the question
b. not to look at the teacher / not to answer the question
6. a. me not to smoke
b. me not to smoke
c. me not to smoke
7. a. working on my paper
b. working on my paper
c. working on my paper
8. a. talking to his friends
b. talking to his friends
c. talking to his friends
9. a. to buy his wife an anniversary present
b. to buy his wife an anniversary present

Exercise 25, p. 315.

Each is a gerund.

Exercise 26, p. 316.

2. about going
3. in going
4. about going (*also OK: to go*)
5. to going
6. from going
7. from going
8. about going

Exercise 27, p. 317.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2. to being | 4. for spilling |
| 3. about flying | 5. about having |

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 6. for being | 11. for doing |
| 7. for flying | 12. from taking |
| 8. from standing | 13. of listening |
| 9. of stealing | 14. in convincing |
| 10. for taking | |

Exercise 29, p. 318.

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 2. of doing | 11. to wearing |
| 3. to getting | 12. to working |
| 4. for giving | 13. from making |
| 5. on taking | 14. to ... leaving |
| 6. in being | 15. having |
| 7. of working | 16. to doing |
| 8. for not coming | 17. for running |
| 9. in finding | 18. from using |
| 10. for coming | |

Exercise 30, p. 319.

Sample answers:

2. in finishing the project early / in getting the project done
3. about doing housework
4. for helping (out)
5. for not finishing his report
6. to eating spicy food
7. from going away for the (holiday) weekend

Exercise 34, p. 321.

Each is a form of the verb *go*.

Exercise 36, p. 322.

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|------------------|------------------|
| 2. go fishing | 5. went biking |
| 3. go sailing | 6. going dancing |
| 4. went swimming | |

Exercise 39, p. 324.

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|--------------|-------------|
| 1. exploring | 8. watching |
| 2. walking | 9. doing |
| 3. listening | 10. finding |
| 4. relaxing | 11. to go |
| 5. reading | 12. leaving |
| 6. sleeping | 13. to go |
| 7. getting | |

Exercise 41, p. 325.

1. remembering his children's birthdays
2. hiding his report card
3. eating her breakfast
4. learning foreign languages
5. sitting in traffic
6. singing songs on the bus trip
7. studying in the library
8. waiting in line to buy movie tickets [*Note: Some speakers of American English say "on line."*]

Exercise 46, p. 330.

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|--------------|---------------|
| 1. to do it. | 8. to do it. |
| 2. to do it. | 9. doing it. |
| 3. to do it. | 10. doing it. |
| 4. to do it. | 11. to do it. |
| 5. to do it. | 12. to do it. |
| 6. doing it. | 13. to do it. |
| 7. doing it. | 14. doing it. |

15. doing it.
16. to do it.
17. to do it.
18. to do it.
19. doing it.
20. doing it?
21. doing it.
22. doing it?
23. doing it?
24. to do it.
25. doing it.
26. doing it.
27. to do it.
28. doing it.
29. to do it.
30. doing it?
31. doing it.
32. to do it.
33. to do it.
34. to do it.
35. doing it.
36. to do it.
37. to do it.
38. doing it.
39. doing it?
40. doing it.
41. doing it.
42. to do it.
43. doing it.
44. to do it.
45. to do it.
46. doing it?
47. to do it.
48. doing it?
49. doing it.
50. to do it.

Exercise 48, p. 331.

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|---------|---------|
| 2. b | 5. b |
| 3. a, b | 6. a, c |
| 4. b, c | 7. a |

Exercise 49, p. 331.

1. I don't mind **having** a roommate.
2. **It is** hard for me **to** understand people who speak very fast.

3. Learning about another **country is** very interesting.
4. I tried very hard **not to make** any mistakes.
5. **Finding** an English tutor wasn't difficult. (An infinitive is also OK, but the gerund is more common.)
6. All of us needed to **go** to the ticket office before the game yesterday.
7. I'm looking forward **to going swimming** in the ocean.
8. **Skiing** in the **Alps was** a big thrill for me.
9. Don't **keep asking** me the same questions over and over.
10. During a fire drill, everyone is required **to leave** the building.
11. I don't **enjoy playing** card games. I prefer to spend my **time reading** or **watching** movies. OR **I prefer spending** my **time reading** or **watching** movies.
12. When I entered the room, I found my young son **standing** on the kitchen table.
13. Instead of **working**, Katie was lying on her bed **thinking** about her fiancé.

Exercise 50, p. 332.

Part II

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|-----------|---------------|
| 1. gerund | 3. infinitive |
| 2. gerund | 4. gerund |