

**Pretest, p. 334.**

- I Yasmin is returning **home to complete** her medical studies.
- C (*no change*)
- I Your little puppy seems very eager to **please**.
- I The baby isn't **tired enough** to sleep right now.
- I It's easy to be **fooled** by Jordan's charm.
- C (*no change*)
- C (*no change*)
- I The car is really dirty. It needs to be **washed**.
- C (*no change*)
- I Could you help **me carry** the groceries inside? There are several bags.
- I Rafael lets his young **children stay** up past midnight on weekends.
- C (*no change*)
- C (*no change*)

**Exercise 1, p. 334.**

Sentences 2, 3, 5

**Exercise 2, p. 335.**

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 3. for | 6. to  |
| 4. to  | 7. for |
| 5. to  |        |

**Exercise 3, p. 335.**

- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. d | 5. h |
| 2. f | 6. c |
| 3. g | 7. e |
| 4. b | 8. a |

**Exercise 4, p. 336.**Use *in order* with:

- a, e
- a, b, d

**Exercise 6, p. 336.**The *be* verb comes before the adjectives; infinitives come after the adjectives.**Exercise 10, p. 339.**

- too ... to
- enough ... to

**Exercise 11, p. 339.**

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. a. too    | 4. a. too    |
| b. enough    | b. enough    |
| 2. a. enough | 5. a. enough |
| b. too       | b. enough    |
| 3. a. too    | 6. a. too    |
| b. enough    | b. enough    |

**Exercise 13, p. 340.**

- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. b |
| 2. a | 5. a |
| 3. b | 6. b |

**Exercise 14, p. 340.**

- to be given
- being diagnosed
- being seen
- to be seen

**Exercise 15, p. 340.**

- to be invited
- to be invited
- being invited
- being invited
- to be invited

**Exercise 16, p. 341.**

- being understood
- to be handwritten ... to be typed
- to be called
- being told
- to be elected
- to be given

**Exercise 17, p. 342.**

- |                 |                     |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. able to read | 4. to be understood |
| 2. being        | 5. to solve         |
| 3. to read      | 6. using            |

**Exercise 20, p. 343.**

- Mr. and Mrs. Sanchez regret having missed your wedding.
- Nicholas appears to have gotten a new job.
- The mechanic admitted having overcharged for repairs.
- Mariah claims to have met several celebrities.

**Exercise 21, p. 343.**

- c. meeting  
d. meeting  
e. met
- a. survive  
b. survived  
c. survive  
d. survived  
e. surviving  
f. survived

**Exercise 22, p. 344.**

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1. b    | 5. a, b |
| 2. a    | 6. a, b |
| 3. a, b | 7. b, c |
| 4. b, c |         |

**Exercise 24, p. 345.**

- to be fed / feeding
- to clean
- to gather
- to be washed / washing
- to be watered / watering
- to pick them
- to be repaired / repairing

**Exercise 25, p. 345.***Sample answers:*

1. The porch needs to be rebuilt / needs rebuilding.
2. The foundation needs to be replaced / needs replacing.
3. The siding needs to be painted / needs painting.
4. The roof needs to be fixed / needs fixing.

**Exercise 27, p. 346.**They take the simple or *-ing* form, not the infinitive.**Exercise 29, p. 347.***Sample answers:*

2. yell / yelling
3. fall / falling
4. run / running
5. ask about / asking about
6. help / helping

**Exercise 30, p. 347.**

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 2. slam    | 5. call    |
| 3. snoring | 6. walking |
| 4. playing | 7. calling |

**Exercise 31, p. 348.***Correct sentences:* 1, 3, 4**Exercise 32, p. 348.**

- |                    |               |
|--------------------|---------------|
| 1. challenge       | 5. forget     |
| 2. (to) figure out | 6. (to) clear |
| 3. sit             | 7. cook       |
| 4. (to) move       |               |

**Exercise 33, p. 349.**

- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. c | 3. b |
| 2. a |      |

**Exercise 34, p. 350.**

- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 3. c |
| 2. a |      |

**Exercise 35, p. 350.**

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 3. b | 5. b |
| 2. a | 4. a | 6. c |

**Exercise 36, p. 350.**

- |              |                   |
|--------------|-------------------|
| 3. cashed    | 6. fixed          |
| 4. to cook   | 7. to do          |
| 5. shortened | 8. take ... taken |

**Exercise 39, p. 352.**

You will probably hear/see sentence 2 more, but sentence 1 is correct in formal English.

**Exercise 40, p. 352.**

- |             |         |
|-------------|---------|
| 1. a. my    | b. me   |
| 2. a. her   | b. her  |
| 3. a. our   | b. us   |
| 4. a. their | b. them |
| 5. a. your  | b. you  |
| 6. a. his   | b. him  |

**Exercise 41, p. 353.**

- |         |                   |
|---------|-------------------|
| 2. a, c | 7. c              |
| 3. a    | 8. b, d (Telling) |
| 4. c    | 9. a              |
| 5. d    | 10. c             |
| 6. c    |                   |

**Exercise 42, p. 353.**

2. thinking
3. to have ... to know ... to handle
4. having ... adjusting
5. play / playing ... joining
6. to let ... run
7. staying ... getting
8. being forced / to be forced ... to leave ... to study ... to have
9. ask ... to join
10. coming ... leaving
11. chewing ... grabbing ... holding ... tearing ... swallow
12. to get ... run / running ... having ... sprayed

**Exercise 43, p. 354.**

1. to commute ... moving ... to be (meaning: in order to be) ... doing
2. feel ... to get ... sneezing ... coughing (or coughing ... sneezing) ... to ask ... go

**Exercise 44, p. 354.**

2. Barbara always makes me **laugh**. She has a great sense of humor.
3. The teacher opened the window **to let** some fresh air into the room.
4. You shouldn't let children **play** with matches.
5. I traveled to **Osaka to** visit my sister.
6. My parents made **me promise to** contact them once a week.
7. I asked my roommate to let me **borrow** his sleeping bag for my camping trip.
8. I heard a car **door open and close**.
9. I had my **friend lend** me his car.
10. I've finally gathered enough information **to begin** writing my research paper.
11. My parents **want me to** marry soon.
12. Lilly deserves to be **told** the truth about what happened last night.
13. I went to the pharmacy **to have** my **prescription filled**.
14. Stop telling me what to do! **Let me make** up my own mind.
15. Victoria didn't like her school photo, so she had it **taken** again.
16. Look at the kitchen windows. They really need **to be washed / washing**. Will you do it?
17. I saw Omar sitting on a park bench **looking** at the ground. The blank expression on his face made **me worry** about him.

**Exercise 45, p. 356.***Gerunds:* cutting, coming, trying, washing, refrigerating, crying, cooking*Infinitives:* to say, to wash, to keep, to avoid*Gerunds that begin a sentence:* cutting, washing, refrigerating

No infinitives begin a sentence.