

**Pretest, p. 53.**

- I The storm will **start** after midnight. It is going to last through the morning.
- C (*no change*)
- C (*no change*)
- I As soon as the snow **stops**, we will leave.
- C (*no change*)
- C (*no change*)
- I By the time Violet retires, she will **have** worked as a nurse for 40 years.

**Exercise 1, p. 53.**

- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. d | 4. c |
| 2. b | 5. a |
| 3. e |      |

**Exercise 2, p. 54.**

*Predictions: 2, 3, 6, 7*

**Exercise 3, p. 55.**

*Answers will vary.*

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. is / isn't   | 5. are / aren't |
| 2. will / won't | 6. will / won't |
| 3. are / aren't | 7. will / won't |
| 4. will / won't | 8. is / isn't   |

**Exercise 4, p. 55.**

- You will need
- We are going to review
- test will have
- There will be
- You will have
- nobody will finish
- It is going to be
- results will be

**Exercise 5, p. 55.**

- |      |         |      |
|------|---------|------|
| 1. b | 2. a, d | 3. c |
|------|---------|------|

**Exercise 6, p. 56.**

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1. B: c | 4. B: b |
| 2. A: c | 5. B: c |
| B: b    | 6. B: a |
| 3. B: a |         |

**Exercise 7, p. 57.**

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 2. prediction  | 6. plan        |
| 3. willingness | 7. willingness |
| 4. plan        | 8. plan        |
| 5. prediction  |                |

**Exercise 8, p. 57.**

- |                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 3. will meet ... will see | 6. is going to erase |
| 4. am going to meet       | 7. won't tell        |
| 5. will do ... will do    | 8. won't open        |

**Exercise 9, p. 58.**

- a
- b
- a
- b
- a

**Exercise 12, p. 59.**

They are all in the present tense.

**Exercise 13, p. 60.**

- stops
- quit
- go
- is going to clean ... has
- is cleaning ... is going to listen
- will look ... finishes

**Exercise 14, p. 60.**

- am going to listen ... am sleeping
- am going to wait ... comes
- stops ... am going to walk ... buy
- graduates ... is going to enter ... is going to go ... gets

**Exercise 15, p. 61.**

- What are you going to do as soon as class ends today?
- Before you go to bed tonight, what are you going to do?
- What are you going to do after you wake up tomorrow?
- What are you going to do when you have free time this weekend?
- After you complete this course, what are you going to do?

**Exercise 16, p. 61.**

Tia **needs** to leave work early. She is going to prepare for her business trip when she **gets** home. After she **packs** her suitcase, she **is going to\*** rehearse her PowerPoint® presentation for her clients. Her father is going to come over and watch her presentation after he **finishes** dinner. While he **is watching**, Tia is going to ask him to give her honest feedback. After she **practices** several times, she will not feel so nervous about her presentation. She will **pay** some bills and **send** a few work emails before she **goes** to bed. After she gets into bed, she is going to fall asleep quickly because she **knows** that she is **going to be / will be** very tired.

[*Note: \*going to* is used because it's a prior plan. However, *will* is more common in writing, so *will* is also acceptable here.]

**Exercise 17, p. 61.**

- future meaning
- future meaning
- future meaning

**Exercise 18, p. 62.**

2. A: now  
B: now ... habitually
3. A: future  
B: habitually
4. A: future  
B: habitually

**Exercise 19, p. 62.**

Sample answers:

2. am taking / am catching
3. am stopping / am quitting
4. am seeing
5. are driving

**Exercise 20, p. 63.**

This coming Saturday, I am beginning my “vacation of a lifetime.” The first place I am going to is Bali. My plane leaves at six-thirty Saturday morning. I arrive in Bali late that afternoon. I am staying at the Nusa Dua Beach Hotel. I leave Bali on the fifteenth and travel to Thailand. While I am there, I am staying with some friends. We’ll take a boat tour in Bangkok and then travel to the countryside. There is a national park, and we’ll do some hiking. Finally we’ll finish in Phuket. It’ll be nice to relax on the beaches and go windsurfing too. This will be my first trip to these places.

**Exercise 21, p. 63.**

They all are forms of the progressive.

**Exercise 22, p. 64.**

1. is going to be studying / will be studying ... am going to be finishing / will be finishing
2. is going to be seeing / will be seeing ... is going to be doing / will be doing ... is going to be talking / will be talking

**Exercise 23, p. 64.**

1. arrive ... will be waiting
2. get ... will be shining ... will be singing ... will still be lying
3. A: will be skiing  
B: will be thinking
4. B: will be visiting
5. B: will be working

**Exercise 24, p. 64.**

Jill has some medical tests tomorrow and won’t be attending school. Please let me know if there will be any homework to pick up. I’ll be picking up my other children at 3:00 and can get the assignments then.

**Exercise 25, p. 65.**

1. will work
2. will have worked
3. will have been working

**Exercise 26, p. 65.**

- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. will stay        | 5. will need        |
| 2. will have stayed | 6. will have had    |
| 3. will go          | 7. will have helped |
| 4. will have been   |                     |

**Exercise 27, p. 66.**

1. a. have been  
b. had been  
c. will have been
2. a. get ... will already have arrived / will have already arrived  
b. got ... had already arrived
3. a. have been sitting ... had been sitting ... will have been sitting  
b. will have begun ... will have been teaching

**Exercise 28, p. 66.**

Items 2 and 4 have verbs that express continuing activities (*driving* and *swimming*). It is more natural to use a progressive tense with continuing activities.

**Exercise 29, p. 67.**

1. Marnie will **make** a good project manager. She has strong leadership skills.
2. Where **will you** be tomorrow after the game finishes?
3. The car **won’t** start. Maybe it has a dead battery.
4. I **am** going to look for a new apartment when my roommate **moves** out.
5. After the movie **ends**, we are going to go out for ice cream.
6. By the time I am 60, my daughter will **have** finished medical school.
7. Don’t worry, honey. Your dad **will pick / will be picking** you up soon.
8. My appointment is for 10:15 tomorrow. What time will we **leave / be leaving** here?
9. As soon as the term **is** over, I **am going to** apply for a part-time job.
10. By their next anniversary, my parents **will have been** together for 43 years.